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King County Edition



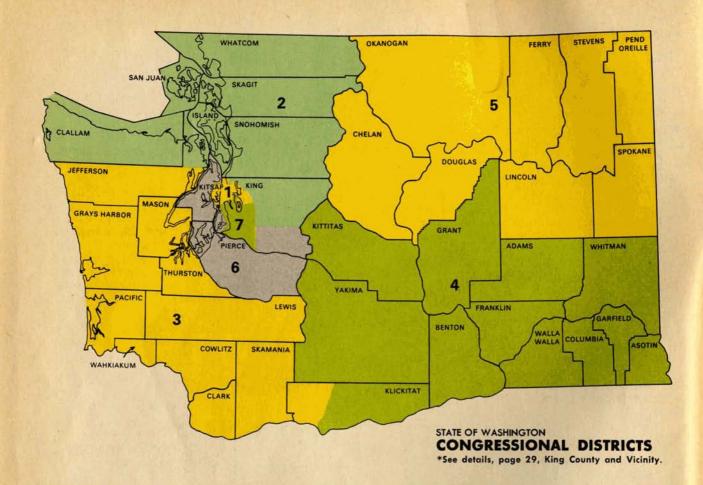


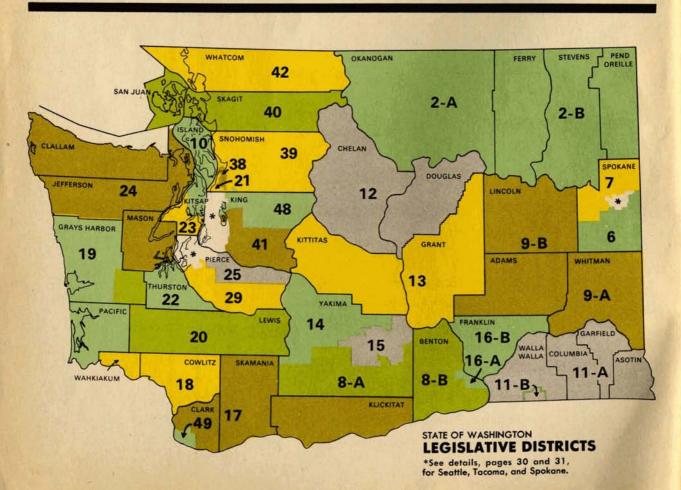
# OFFICIAL VOTERS PAMPHLET

Published by A. LUDLOW KRAMER, Secretary of State

GENERAL ELECTION TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1970

Candidates Pamphlet Enclosed





#### INTRODUCTION



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As your Secretary of State, one of my duties prescribed by law is to prepare this 1970 edition of the official Voter's Pamphlet containing the official ballot titles, full explanations, and complete text of the 8 state measures to be voted upon at the November 3, 1970 state general election.

Of these 8 measures, 2 are initiative measures (initiated directly by the people), 4 are legislative referendum bills (measures passed by the legislature, but referred by it to the people for decision), and 2 proposed constitutional amendments which must first be passed by at least two-thirds approval of the members of each branch of the legislature, then referred to the voters for final decision.

The official ballot titles and explanations have been prepared by the Attorney General as required by law. The statements for and against have been prepared by committees appointed under a procedure established by law. This office has no authority to evaluate their truth or accuracy.

I sincerely hope that this pamphlet will be helpful to you as you make the important decisions facing every voter on November 3. Extra copies may be obtained at the offices of city clerks, county auditors, public libraries or directly from the Election Division, office of the Secretary of State.

#### CERTIFICATION

As Secretary of State of the State of Washington, I hereby certify that I have caused the text of all laws, proposed measures, ballot titles, official explanations, etc. that appear within this publication to be carefully compared with the original such instruments now on file in my office and find them to be a full and true copy of said originals.

Witness my hand and the seal of the State of Washington this 21st day of September, 1970.



A. LUDLOW KRAMER Secretary of State

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# MEASURE 251

Official ballot title:\*

# STATE TAXATION— TO REGULATE IMPOSITION

An initiative declaring that existing taxes imposed by the state of Washington shall not be increased and that no new or additional taxes shall be imposed by the state of Washington.

\*Ballot Title as issued by the Attorney General.

## Statement FOR

#### Highest taxes in history are coming!

Experts say state taxes could go up 400% by 1975. #251 can stop that NOW. The alternative is unlimited taxes for unlimited spending by unlimited government paid for by YOU—the unlimited taxpayer.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION ARE NOT AFFECTED. #251 limits state revenue producing tax rates and prohibits imposing hew taxes.

# Government must learn to live on its income, just as you and !!

The present percentage rates for state taxes are enough! State revenue grows with prosperity and population. #251 will not reduce state revenue, nor reduce existing state services. The legislature can determine priorities for needed tax spending.

#### Stop waste of tax dollars!

Limiting state taxes will force efficiency and economy and bring any new taxes (including real estate) back to the local level, where you can vote and directly control how your tax dollars are spent.

#### Limit Taxes—Vote for #251

42¢ of every dollar YOU earn goes for taxes! Everything YOU earn from January 1 to June 3 goes for taxes. YOU pay 151 hidden taxes on a loaf of bread. Only people pay

taxes! Every tax increase causes more inflation.

#### Limit Taxes—Vote for #251

"The power to tax is the power to destroy." History proves excessive taxation will destroy private ownership of property and YOUR right to own or keep anything.

#### Do not be confused!

#251 is constitutional! No taxes are "suspended." The constitution provides the real estate 40 mill tax limit, which began as an initiative. The legislature limited real estate taxes at 22 mills—1970, 21 mills—1971.

Art. II, Sec. I, Washington State Constitution says the people reserve the full right and power to propose and enact laws at the polls "independent of the legislature." "(a) the first power reserved by the people is the initiative."

USE YOUR RIGHT TO LEGISLATE! LIMIT TAXES! VOTE FOR #251. Detailed information: P.O. Box 1576, Bellevue, Wash. 98009. Tel. (206) 454-3262.

Committee appointed to compose statement FOR Initiative Measure No. 251:

VICK GOULD, Sponsor and Committee Chairman, Bellevue: SAM GUESS, State Senator, Spokane; JOHN M. FLUKE, President, John Fluke Manufacturing Co., Inc., Seattle.

Advisory Committee: CARLTON GLADDER, State Representative, Spokane; PALMER G. LEWIS, Board Chairman, Palmer G. Lewis Co., Inc., Seattle; S. J. AGNEW, Owner, Agnew Lumber Co., Centralia; LAURENCE MELLER-GAARD, Cattleman, Ellensburg; MRS. VESTA CUTTING, Employment Consultant, Seattle.

# Explanatory comment issued by the Attorney General as required by law

#### The Law as it now exists:

The state's power of taxation, as provided for in the state constitution, is limited only by provisions contained in the state and federal constitutions; for example, the 40 mill limit and the requirement of uniformity for property taxes, as set forth in the state constitution, and the equal protection clause of the federal constitution. Furthermore, Article VII, § 1 of the state constitution provides: "The power of taxation shall never be suspended, surrendered, or contracted away."

# Effect of Initiative Measure No. 251 if approved into Law:

This initiative, without an amendment to the constitution, proposes to establish additional limitations on the state's taxing power. If approved by the voters, and upheld as constitutional by the court, it would prohibit the legislature from enacting any increases in the rates of present state taxes or from enacting any new state taxes. However, the legislature would remain free to authorize new local taxes and increases in existing local taxes, including the property and sales tax.

Note: Complete text of Initiative Measure No. 251 appears on page 22.

## Statement AGAINST

#### Local Property Taxes Could Be Increased

The principal argument against Initiative 251 can be summarized in one sentence. With a freeze on all forms of taxes levied by the state, the burden for any additional support of government programs would be shifted to the local property tax SINCE THE PROPERTY TAX IS A LOCAL TAX AND WOULD NOT BE SUBJECT TO THE RESTRICTIONS PROPOSED IN INITIATIVE 251.

#### Impairs State Programs

Initiative 251 would seriously impair a large number of desirable and essential state programs. For example: any future Veteran's Bonus (because, in all likelihood, cigarette tax revenues which presently support this program would be diverted to the State's general fund); any additional support of mental health and mental retardation programs, including community programs presently supported by state funds; any additional support for state universities, colleges and community colleges; and any additional assistance to local governments. All of these vital functions of state government would be greatly restricted.

#### Non-Constructive Legislation

Initiative 251 is not a constructive approach to the limitation of state spending, nor does it prevent overall government spendingsimply because it does not place any limitation at all on local property taxes. And it means that, no matter how desperately they are needed, no new state programs of any kind can be initiated in the State of Washington. Initiative 251, unlike HJR 42—the tax reform issue—does not offer an alternative solution and does not offer constitutional limitation on local property taxes.

Committee appointed to compose statement AGAINST Initiative Measure No. 251:

FRANCIS E. HOLMAN, State Senator, 1st Leg. Dist., Seattle; ROBERT L. CHARETTE, State Representative, 19th Leg. Dist., Aberdeen; A. J. "BUD" PARDINI, State Representative, 6th Leg. Dist., Spokane.

sentative, 6th Leg. Dist., Spokane.

Advisory Committee: LOUIS BRUNO, Supt. of Public Instruction, Olympia; MRS. RICHARD MARCHISIO, President, League of Women Voters, Seattle; GEORGE MASTEN, Vice-President, 3rd Cong. Dist., Washington State Labor Council, AFL-CIO, Olympia; ALFRED O. ADAMS, M.D., former State Representative, 6th Leg. Dist., Spokane; HARRY J. PRIOR, Management Consultant, Seattle.

# MEASURE 256

Official ballot title:\*

#### PROHIBITING CERTAIN NONREFUNDABLE BEVERAGE RECEPTACLES

An act prohibiting the sale or distribution of beer or any other malt beverage, or of any nonalcoholic mineral water, soda water, or other carbonated or uncarbonated beverage (commonly known as soft drinks) for consumption in this state in cans, bottles, jugs, tubs, vessels or other receptacles not having a refund value of at least five cents for each such container.

\*Ballot Title as issued by the Attorney General.

## Statement FOR

#### The Problem and the Facts:

Americans waste over 110 million beverage containers daily. Washingtonians throw away about 2 million bottles and cans each day. Washington taxpayers spend well over \$1,000,000 annually collecting litter. Beverage containers are 80% of the permanent litter. The deposit system works when used—a Mt. Vernon bank offered two cents each and received 550,000 containers in one day (July, 1970).

#### The Solution:

"We are convinced that the best answer to solid waste is recycling—finding a way to use the material again. . . ."
Ellison L. Hazard, President

Ellison L. Hazard, President Continental Can Company May 11, 1970

"IT'S WORKING! . . . Reynolds has working proof with its anti-litter aluminum can recycling program . . . helping to clean up our streets and conserve our nation's resources. . . ."

Reynolds Aluminum Company Time; Sports Illustrated; June, 1970

". . . the returnable Coca-Cola bottle is . . . durable, practical and very economical because it can make as many as 50 round trips in its useful life. The returnable Coca-Cola bottle is ecologically sound as well. Because, when a bottle keeps moving it is less likely to find its way into . . . the highways, beaches, and parks.

Coca-Cola ad, April 22, 1970 "Requiring a 5 cent deposit on every bottle or can . . . certainly will attract the attention of youngsters . . . who won't see bottles or cans in those ditches but just so many nickels."

Adele Ferguson Bremerton Sun, May 25, 1970

#### The Cost:

"Wouldn't you rather borrow our bottle than buy it?"

Coca-Cola Bottling Company, 1970
"Pepsi Costs Less in Returnable Bottles."
Pepsi-Cola Billboard, 1970

#### Vote "Yes" for Initiative 256:

Responsibility for a safe and beautiful Northwest rests with industry, retailers, and consumers. Excessive waste and ugliness have been tolerated too long. Vote YES!

"The 1970s absolutely must be the years when America pays its debt to . . . our living environment. It is literally now or never."

Richard M. Nixon, 1970

Vote YES!

Committee appointed to compose statement FOR Initiative Measure No. 256:

ROBERT H. KELLER, JR., Sponsor, Bellingham; RICHARD G. MARQUARDT, State Senator, Seattle; NAT WASHING-TON, State Senator, Ephrata.

Advisory Committee: HOWARD E. NELSON, Secretary, Washington State Sportsmen's Council; MRS. JOE E. WOLFF, President, Washington Federation of Garden Clubs; BILL CLEMENT, Owner, Al's Savewell Food Stores; JACK ROBERTSON, President, Washington State Environmental Council; A. LARS NELSON, Master, Washington State Grange.

# Explanatory comment issued by the Attorney General as required by law

#### The Law as it now exists:

There is no law in this state requiring that the sale or distribution of beer, malt beverages or nonalcoholic beverages be in refundable containers.

# Effect of Initiative Measure No. 256 if approved into Law:

The proposed act would require that beer or other malt beverages or soft drinks distributed or sold for off-premise consumption be in a container having a refund value of at least five cents. Violations of the act would constitute a misdemeanor. Use of containers in violation of the act would be a public nuisance and would be subject to abatement as such. Also, the state and local boards of health are authorized to suspend "appropriate licenses."

Note: Complete text of Initiative Measure No. 256 appears on page 22.

## Statement AGAINST

#### Five Good Reasons to Vote Against Initiative 256

#### 1. It won't work.

Deposits on beverage containers, which are only a small part of the litter problem in the first place, have never discouraged littering and there is no reason to think they will now.

#### It is unreasonable, unrealistic and leaves vital questions unanswered.

Why require deposits on paper cups with soft drinks in them but not on paper cups with coffee in them? Why on grocery cartons of soft drinks but not on the same cartons of milk? Why on fruit juice cans and not on vegetable juice cans? Where are deposits collected? Where are refunds given? Who collects all the cans that are of no value to anybody after they are used? And who pays for hauling them away to the garbage dump?

#### 3. It unfairly penalizes people who don't litter.

Citizens who use garbage cans and litter barrels would have to save their trash and cart it someplace for refunds.

#### It threatens another devastating blow to Washington's economy.

The result would be higher prices, lower sales, reduced employment and reduced tax revenue for needed services. The people should not have to pay the consequences for a measure whose ineffectiveness is predictable.

#### It discriminates against certain products and the people who buy them.

In fact, in a paradox that is hard to understand, it is especially aimed at products that NOW are available in deposit containers by customer choice.

Committee appointed to compose statement AGAINST Initiative Measure No. 256:

MERV HENDERSON, Secretary-Treasurer, Retail Clerks' Union, Local ±1105, Seattle; E. T. (MOOSE) JONES, President, King County Labor Council: WES ROBINSON, Director, Citizens Against Initiative ±256, 10039 N.E. 28th Place, Bellevue.

# REFERENDUM 20 BILL NUMBER

Chapter 3, Laws of 1970

Official ballot title:\*

# CHANGES IN ABORTION LAW

AN ACT permitting the termination of pregnancy when performed: (1) By or under the supervision of a licensed physician; (2) within four lunar months after conception upon a woman not quick with child who has resided in this state for at least ninety days prior to termination; (3) with the woman's consent and that of her husband, if she is residing with him, or if unmarried and under eighteen years of age, with her consent and that of her legal guardian; and providing that no objecting hospital, physician or other person shall be required to participate in a termination of pregnancy.

Vote cast by members of the 1970 Legislature on final passage: SENATE: (49 members) Yeas, 25; Nays, 23; Absent or not voting, 1. HOUSE: (99 members) Yeas, 64; Nays, 31; Absent or not voting, 4.

### Statement FOR

Abortion Reform—Six good reasons why you should vote "for":

#### Freedom of Choice

The decision to bear children is a basic human right. No law or government should be able to tell you whether or not you must bear a child!

#### Prevention of cruelty to mothers

The present law says that except to save the life of the mother it is a *crime* for any woman to have a pregnancy terminated. Even though it may be the result of rape or incest! Even though a woman may be economically, physically or psychologically incapable of caring for her child! Even though there is a high probability of an infant with severe mental or physical deformity!

#### Prevention of cruelty to children

It is cruel to bring unwanted children into this world. It is cruel to use innocent babies as retribution or punishment. A still deeper tragedy—consider the numbers of unwanted children born to parents who beat and abuse them.

#### An end to hypocrisy

Women who have money can safely and legally leave our state and obtain abortions elsewhere. Girls and women who don't have the economic means resort to back-alley or self-inflicted abortions. Many are permanently crippled. Contraception sometimes fails.

#### A humane and compassionate solution

Read Referendum 20! It does not represent so-called "abortion on demand". It does free the medical profession to deal responsibly with women in crisis.

#### Endorsed by doctors, lawyers and clergy

Referendum 20 is overwhelmingly endorsed by professional people who confront the problems of unwanted pregnancies in their daily work. Medical and nursing associations, attorneys, adoptive agencies, social workers, the Washington PTA and Council of Churches—these are just some of the groups who urge the passage of this referendum.

Let's put an end to a cruel and hypocritical law—vote for abortion reform.

Committee appointed to compose statement FOR Referendum Bill No. 20:

JOEL PRITCHARD, State Senator; LOIS NORTH, State Representative; DAVID SPRAGUE, State Representative.

Advisory Committee: ROBERT B. HUNTER, M.D., Past President, Washington State Medical Association; Rev. EVERETT J. JENSEN, General Secretary, Washington State Council of Churches: W. O. ROBERTSON, M.D., Chairman, Catholics for Individual Responsibility Concerning Abortion; Mrs. W. O. CREIGHTON, President, Washington Congress of Parents and Teachers; BETTY B. FLETCHER, President, Children's Home Society of Washington.

<sup>\*</sup>Ballot Title as issued by the Attorney General.

Explanatory comment issued by the Attorney General as required by law

#### The Law as it now exists:

Under present law it is a criminal offense for any person, including the prospective mother, herself, to cause intentionally the termination of any pregnancy unless it is necessary to do so in order to preserve her life or the life of the fetus.

# Effect of Referendum Bill No. 20 if approved into Law:

If approved, the act will authorize, but not require, a licensed physician to terminate the pregnancy of a woman if all of several conditions exist. First, the pregnancy may be terminated only if the woman is "not quick with child," that is, if she has not felt the first movements of the fetus. In any event, the termination must take place within four lunar months after conception.

Second, the consent of the woman must be obtained. If she is married and residing with her husband, his consent must also be obtained. If the woman is unmarried and under the age of eighteen, the consent of her legal guardian is necessary.

Third, the woman requesting the termination must have resided within the state of Washington for at least ninety days prior to the date of termina-

Fourth, the termination may only be performed in an accredited hospital or approved medical facility, unless the physician determines that the termination is immediately necessary to meet a medical emergency. Any physician who violates this provision is guilty of a gross misdemeanor.

The act further provides that no hospital, physician, nurse, hospital employee, or any other person shall be required to participate in any termination of pregnancy, and that any person refusing to participate shall not be discriminated against in employment or professional privileges because of that refusal.

Note: Complete text of Referendum Bill No. 20 appears on Page 23.

## Statement AGAINST

The baby's heart begins to beat in the first twenty-two days. At one month he has grown ten thousand times his original size. At seven weeks he is a well-proportioned small-scale baby. From the beginning he has all his inherited characteristics from both parents. By the third month his facial features are delicately formed. He can turn his head, squint, frown and may even struggle for breath.

#### At four lunar months, a marvel of perfection

Referendum 20 is especially cruel because it allows the new child to be destroyed up to the pre-natal age of four months. The fourth month unborn baby is roughly the size of your fist. He is a tiny boy or girl. He is very much alive. His eyes are about to open and he will soon utter his first sound. He sucks his thumb. His skin is sensitive and he squirms to avoid pain. He has a determined instinct to survive.

#### A giant step backward for mankind

In abortion the child experiences a violent death. By whatever means, curretage, saline solution or suction, the result is the same; a human life is ended.

Abortion-on-demand as proposed under Referendum 20 is not enlightened social change. It is ironic that the most creative, humane and progressive nation now considers abortion, a decadent backward means as a solution to its social problems.

#### Abortion-on-demand—a product of panic

The solution to unwanted children lies not in killing the child. Birth control, family planning and education all provide reasonable alternatives. We are making strong progress with these and other humane solutions now. Referendum 20 would halt this progress.

#### Make a conscientious judgment

Common sense dictates that under the provision dealing with medical emergency it will increase "back room" abortions, not prevent them. Fathers can be deprived of their rights. Read the bill carefully. Society must hold all human life sacred or no life is safe. Vote NO.

Committee appointed to compose statement AGAINST Referendum Bill No. 20:

ROBERT C. RIDDER, State Senator; MARGARET (MRS. JOSEPH) HURLEY, State Representative; A. JOHN NICH-OLSON, Attorney.

Advisory Committee: WILLIAM A. GISSBERG. State Senator; WILLIAM S. DAY, State Senator: KENNETH D. VAN DERHOEF, Attorney; MRS. JEAN BENNETT, A.C.S.W. (Academy of Certified Social Workers); WAYNE A. CHESLEDON, M.D., Seattle.

# REFERENDUM 21

Chapter 40, Laws of 1970

Official ballot title:\*

# OUTDOOR RECREATION BONDS—SALES;

AN ACT amending a law approved by the voters in 1968 which authorized the sale of \$40,000,000 in bonds for the acquisition and development of outdoor recreation areas and facilities; deleting a requirement in the original act that these bonds be sold prior to January 1, 1975; removing the 6% maximum interest rate payable on said bonds and substituting therefor a provision that the state finance committee shall fix the maximum interest rate.

Vote cast by members of the 1970 Legislature on final passage:
SENATE: {49 members} Yeas, 31; Nays, 15; Absent or not voting, 3.
HOUSE: {99 members} Yeas, 90; Nays, 3; Absent or not voting, 6.
\*Ballot Title as issued by the Attorney General.

## Statement FOR

#### Background of Bonds for Outdoor Recreation

In November 1968, the people of the State of Washington passed Referendum 18 by a margin of 409,160 votes. This bond issue authorized \$40,000,000 for the acquisition/development of critically needed outdoor recreation areas/facilities throughout the State. Referendum 18 funds are used to match more than twice this amount of other federal, state, and local funds.

Referendum 18, contains standard provisions which limit the interest which may be paid to 6% and requires the sale of the bonds within a specified period of time.

#### Why Referendum 21 is needed

Interest rates have risen sharply, however. It is now necessary to pass Referendum 21 to realize the benefits sought by the voters when they approved Referendum 18 two years ago.

Acquisition and development of parks, wildlife areas, golf, camping and boating facilities, neighborhood playgrounds, and swimming beaches for which Referendum 18 funds are to be used should not be delayed. The need to meet this demand was overwhelmingly reaffirmed by the voters in 1968. These needs have only intensified with the passage of time. Many of the best sites are being sold each year for other purposes. Once lost, they are gone forever. Construction costs are also

escalating rapidly. In addition, inflation is continually shrinking the purchasing power of Referendum 18 funds.

#### How Referendum 21 will work

Referendum 21 will allow the interest rate to be set by competitive bidding under the supervision of the State Finance Committee. The removal of the time limit for the sale of the bonds will give the State Finance Committee the flexibility to take best advantage of changing bond market conditions.

Referendum 21 would authorize the sale of these bonds in the event they cannot be sold within the 6% limitation.

Committee appointed to compose statement FOR Referendum Bill No. 21:

GORDON SANDISON, State Senator; FRANK W. FOLEY, State Senator; ROBERT F. GOLDSWORTHY, State Representative.

Advisory Committee: THOMAS O. WIMMER, Past President, Washington State Environmental Council, Seattle; BROCK EVANS, Federation of Western Outdoor Clubs, Seattle; DR. RICHARD W. VAN DRIEL, Legislative Chairman, Washington State Sportsmen's Council, Everett; WILFRED WOODS, Publisher-Conservationist, Wenatchee; MARVIN B. DURNING, Former Chairman, Interagency Committee for Outdoor Recreation, Seattle.

# Explanatory comment issued by the Attorney General as required by law

#### The Law as it now exists:

The people at the 1968 general election approved Referendum Bill No. 18. This law authorized the sale of general obligation bonds prior to January 1, 1975, in an amount up to \$40 million, for the acquisition and development of outdoor recreation areas and facilities in this state. The proposition was submitted to the people because under our constitution, with certain exceptions not here involved, a law authorizing the state to contract debts through the issuance of general obligation bonds cannot take effect until after it has been approved by the people.

The law, having received a favorable vote, is now effective and the state finance committee is authorized thereunder to proceed with the sale of the bonds. However, the law expressly limits the maximum interest rate which may be paid on the bonds to six percent (6%) per annum.

# Effect of Referendum Bill No. 21 if approved into Law:

By chapter 40, Laws of 1970, the legislature has provided that unless all the bonds authorized by Referendum Bill No. 18 are sold on or before September 2, 1970, then two sections of a 1970 law, now designated as Referendum Bill No. 21, are to be submitted to the people seeking approval of the following changes in the original law: (1) Deleting the requirement that bonds be sold prior to January 1, 1975; and (2) removing the provision fixing the maximum rate of interest at six percent and substituting therefor a provision that the state finance committee shall fix the maximum interest rate. If approved, the effect of this referendum bill will simply be to provide for these changes.

Note: Complete text of Referendum Bill No. 21 starts on Page 23.

## Statement AGAINST

No member of the 1970 Legislature could be enlisted by the Speaker, House of Representatives, or by the President, State Senate, to write a statement against Referendum Bill No. 21 for publication in this pamphlet.

# REFERENDUM 22 BILL NUMBER

Chapter 66, Laws of 1970

Official ballot title:\*

# STATE BUILDINGS—BONDS—SALES; INTEREST

AN ACT amending a law approved by the voters in 1968 which authorized the sale of \$63,059,000 in bonds to finance various building projects for institutions, general administration and certain higher education facilities; deleting a requirement in the original act that these bonds be sold prior to January 1, 1972; removing the 6% maximum interest rate payable on said bonds and substituting therefor a provision that the state finance committee shall fix the maximum interest rate.

Vote cast by members of the 1970 Legislature on final passage: SENATE: (49 members) Yeas, 47; Nays, 0; Absent or not voting, 2. HOUSE: (99 members) Yeas, 94; Nays, 2; Absent or not voting, 3.

\*Ballot Title as issued by the Attorney General.

## Statement FOR

#### New facilities approved by voters in 1968

In 1968, the voters passed Referendum 19, a \$63,059,000 bond issue for new facilities at all four-year institutions of higher learning, including the new Evergreen State College, at the state schools for the retarded and handicapped, at correctional institutions, and for the state library.

#### Changed economic conditions require new vote

Referendum 19 contained standard technical provisions which limit the interest rate to 6% and set a deadline for the sale of the bonds. Interest rates have risen sharply, however. It is now necessary to pass Referendum 22 to realize the benefits sought by the voters when they approved Referendum 19 two years ago.

The early sale of an initial block of bonds during a more favorable bond market has financed construction to this time. As construction proceeds, plans must be made for the sale of the balance of these bonds.

#### **Building** needs have intensified

Construction of these projects must not be interrupted. Their need was evident to the Legislature in 1967 and reaffirmed by the voters in 1968. These needs have only intensified with the passage of time. In addition, the basic economic conditions which produce high interest rates also cause inflation which

is continually shrinking the purchasing power of the amounts authorized in Referendum 19.

#### Referendum 22 will assure economical funding

Referendum 22 has been placed on the ballot by the 1970 Legislature to assure economical permanent funding by allowing the interest rate to be set by competitive bidding under the supervision of the State Finance Committee. In addition, by removing the deadline for the sale of these bonds, the voters will give the Finance Committee the flexibility to take best advantage of changing bond market conditions.

Referendum 22 would authorize the sale of these bonds in the event they cannot be sold within the 6% limitation.

Committee appointed to compose statement FOR Referendum Bill No. 22:

GORDON SANDISON, State Senator; FRANK W. FOLEY, State Senator; ROBERT F. GOLDSWORTHY, State Representative.

Advisory Committee: Citizen's Committee for Referendum Bill No. 22—JOHN RUPP, State Chairman; MRS. GEORGE N. PRINCE, Vice Chairman; DR. C. CLEMENT FRENCH, Vice Chairman; JOHN F. BEHNKE, Member; DON C. DOWNEN, Member.

Explanatory comment issued by the Attorney General as required by law

#### The Law as it now exists:

The people at the 1968 general election approved Referendum Bill No. 19. This law authorized the sale of general obligation bonds prior to January 1, 1972, in an amount up to \$63,059,000 to finance various building projects for the department of general administration, the department of institutions, and certain state institutions of higher education. The proposition was submitted to the people because under our constitution, with certain exceptions not here involved, a law authorizing the state to contract debts through the issuance of general obligation bonds cannot take effect until after it has been approved by the people.

The law, having received a favorable vote, is now effective and the state finance committee has sold \$15,000,000 of the authorized issue. The finance committee is authorized under the law to proceed with the sale of the remaining bonds. However, the law expressly limits the maximum interest rate which may be paid on the bonds to six percent (6%) per annum.

# Effect of Referendum Bill No. 22 if approved into Law:

By chapter 66, Laws of 1970, the legislature has provided that unless all the bonds authorized by Referendum Bill No. 19 are sold on or before September 2, 1970, then three sections of the 1970 law, now designated as Referendum Bill No. 22, are to be submitted to the people seeking approval of the following changes in the original law: (1) Deleting the requirement that bonds be sold prior to January 1, 1972; and (2) removing the provision fixing the maximum rate of interest at six percent and substituting therefor a provision that the state finance committee shall fix the maximum interest rate. If approved, the effect of this referendum bill will simply be to provide for these changes.

Note: Complete text of Referendum Bill No. 22 starts on Page 24.

### Statement AGAINST

Referendum 22 would remove interest ceilings on these bonds entirely and thereby eliminate the safeguard of a specified maximum interest rate to be charged to the tax-payers.

These are tax-free municipal bonds and could be sold at the 6% authorized rate. \$15,000,000 of them were sold at that rate. No attempt has been made to sell the rest.

This referendum is not needed. It is inflationary. It is dangerous. It should be defeated.

Committee appointed to compose statement AGAINST Referendum Bill No. 22:

NORMAN B. ACKLEY State Representative

NOTE: State law provides that in the instance of a referendum bill, the committee appointed to write a statement, either for or against the proposal, should consist of at least one state senator and one state representative. However, no state senator indicated a desire to serve on such committee and for this reason State Representative Norman B. Ackley, alone, composed the above statement against this measure.

# REFERENDUM 23

Chapter 67, Laws of 1970

Official ballot title:\*

# POLLUTION CONTROL BONDS—SALES; INTEREST

AN ACT amending the law approved by the voters in 1968 which authorized the sale of \$25,000,000 in bonds for aid in the construction and improvement of water pollution control facilities; deleting the requirement in the original act that these bonds be sold prior to January 1, 1971; removing the 6% maximum interest rate payable on said bonds and substituting therefor a provision that the state finance committee shall fix the maximum interest rate.

Vote cast by members of the 1970 Legislature on final passage: SENATE: (49 members) Yeas, 46; Nays, 1; Absent or not voting, 2. HOUSE: (99 members) Yeas, 90; Nays, 3; Absent or not voting, 6.

\*Ballot Title as issued by the Attorney General.

### Statement FOR

# In 1968, the voters approved bonds for water pollution control

The people of Washington State, in 1968, passed Referendum 17 by the largest margin of any initiative or referendum on the ballot. With a 75% approval (845,372—Yes/276,161—No), voters authorized a \$25,000,000 bond sale to assist local government in the construction of water pollution control facilities.

Referendum 17 contained a provision limiting to 6% the interest rate on bonds sold. Additionally, it provided that all bonds must be sold by January 1, 1971. Because of rising interest rates the State has been unable to sell those bonds.

# These bonds are needed to help local government keep our water clean

It is critical to the success of efforts to enhance water quality and reduce pollution that the bonds be saleable. Moneys will then be available for required municipal projects.

The State of Washington, through its Department of Ecology, has undertaken a program of water quality improvement. Included is the requirement that local governmental units construct—during 1968-1973—municipal water pollution control facilities (estimated \$108,000,000 cost). Proceeds of the bonds authorized under Referendum 17 are to be used as an important state contribution to assist in financing these vital local government activities.

#### How Referendum 23 will help

A "Yes" vote for Referendum 23 will insure the availability of these moneys. It does this in two ways: (1) it removes the 6% interest limitation; (2) it deletes the requirement that bonds must be sold by January 1, 1971.

#### Referendum 23 does not authorize any new bonds

Referendum 23 does not authorize the sale of any new bonds. It does make saleable the bonds so overwhelmingly approved by the people in 1968.

Municipal water pollution control facility construction is needed to insure public health and continue the effort to keep our waters clean. Referendum 23 is an outstanding investment in a better natural environment for all.

Committee appointed to compose statement FOR Referendum Bill No. 23:

GORDON SANDISON, State Senator; FRANK W. FOLEY, State Senator; ROBERT F. GOLDSWORTHY, State Representative.

Advisory Committee: WHEELER GREY, Past President, Seattle Chamber of Commerce; MRS. RICHARD MARCHISIO, President, League of Women Voters; HOWARD NELSON. Secretary, Washington State Sportsmen's Council; FRANK RANDALL, President, Washington State Association of Counties; MRS. MORTIMER THOMAS, Washington State Environmental Council.

Explanatory comment issued by the Attorney General as required by law

#### The Law as it now exists:

The people at the 1968 general election approved Referendum Bill No. 17. This law authorized the sale of general obligation bonds prior to January 1, 1971, in an amount up to \$25 million dollars to finance grants by the Pollution Control Commission to public bodies, in conjunction with federal grants authorized pursuant to the federal water pollution control act, for the purpose of aiding in the construction of water pollution control facilities. The proposition was submitted to the voters because under our constitution, with certain exceptions not here involved, a law authorizing the state to contract debts through the issuance of general obligation bonds cannot take effect until after it has been approved by the people.

The law, having received a favorable vote, is now effective and the state finance committee is authorized thereunder to proceed with the sale of the bonds. However, the law expressly limits the maximum interest rate which may be paid on the bonds to six percent (6%) per annum.

# Effect of Referendum Bill No. 23 if approved into Law:

By chapter 67, Laws of 1970, the legislature has provided that unless all the bonds authorized by Referendum Bill No. 17 are sold on or before September 2, 1970, then one section of the 1970 law, now designated as Referendum Bill No. 23, is to be submitted to the people seeking approval of the following changes in the original law: (1) Deleting the requirement that bonds be sold prior to January 1, 1971; and (2) removing the provision fixing the maximum rate of interest at six percent and substituting therefor a provision that the state finance committee shall fix the maximum interest rate. If approved, the effect of this referendum bill will simply be to provide for these changes.

Note: Complete text of Referendum Bill No. 23 appears on Page 26.

## Statement AGAINST

No member of the 1970 Legislature could be enlisted by the Speaker, House of Representatives, or by the President, State Senate, to write a statement against Referendum Bill No. 23 for publication in this pamphlet.

### A WORD ABOUT THE CANDIDATES' PAMPHLET . . .

The Secretary of State of the State of Washington is required by law to publish a Candidates' Pamphlet preceding each state general election.

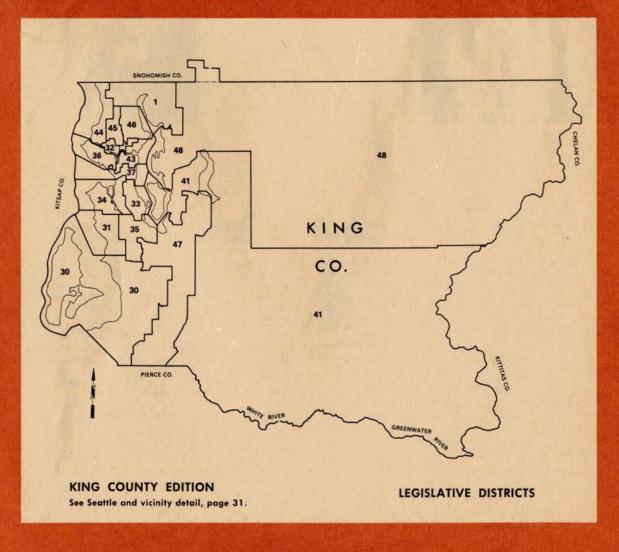
Your copy of the 1970 Candidates' Pamphlet is enclosed. In preparation of this pamphlet the Secretary of State's office has given the opportunity to every nominee for a contested state or Federal office to provide a photograph and statement of qualifications.

This pamphlet has been published in four editions to minimize overlapping. It contains the material submitted by candidates for whom you will be voting on November 3, 1970 so that each voter will have the opportunity to evaluate what the candidates have to say on qualifications and issues. The Secretary of State has no authority to comment on the accuracy of any statements made in the Candidates' Pamphlet.

# OFFICIAL CANDIDATES PAMPHLET

General Election Tuesday, November 3, 1970

Candidates for United States Senator; for House of Representatives, United States Congress, from the First, Second, Sixth and Seventh Congressional Districts. Candidates for State of Washington Senate and/or House of Representatives in these State Legislative Districts: 1, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 41, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48.





# United States Senator State of Washington



# Henry M. JACKSON

Democrat U. S. Senate

What others say about Senator Jackson is a testimonial to his great service to our state and country. For example:

"Jackson may make his biggest contribution to the nation in the area of natural resources. As chairman of the Senate Interior Committee, he has done much to strengthen our national parks, protect and develop our waterways, establish rational policies on water, promote development of hydroelectric power, foster development of lands, help the Indians, etc."

". . . he is a first class senator, an extremely sensitive politician. . . . Jackson is among the very best in Congress."

Shelby Scates, Seattle P-I, 7/9/70 "He has distinguished himself in studies through committees on improving the complex administrative structure of government, including the Pentagon."

"You will have to search high and low in the Senate before you find a man with a better, and more consistent voting record than Senator Jackson's. "Enumclaw Courier Herald, 6/17/69

"Men who consistently prefer big ideas to political trivia, and who promote intelligence over selfdisplay, deserve the notice of their countrymen—to whom Henry Jackson is hereby commended."

Columnist Holmes Alexander, Everett Herald, 7/6/66

"Jackson has gained a long measure of influence in Washington: Chairman of the Interior Committee and an influential member of the Armed Services and the Atomic Energy Committee, he shows no sign of slowing up personally."

Wilfred R. Woods,

Wenatchee World, 1/10/62
". . . it was Senator Jackson, as chairman of the Interior Committee, who got through Congress a 10-year moratorium against the Department of Interior even studying plans for diverting water from the Columbia to the Colorado."

Tri-City Herald, 12/11/68

"He has been meticulously honest . . ."

"Jackson has the credentials to speak about the environment as a nationally recognized conservationist. He was busy in the field before some of today's sidewalk orators on the subject knew how to spell ecology."

Tom Ochiltree, Daily Olympian, 7/12/70

"A Statesman of uncommon quality."
Spokane Spokesman-Review, 8/8/69

### **United States Senator**

State of Washington





Charles W. ELICKER Republican U. S. Senate

Like the man he so closely resembles, Theodore Roosevelt, State Senator Charles Elicker is a champion of individual responsibility and a non-nonsense approach to the foreign and domestic affairs of the nation.

He is appalled by the tendency in the United States to drift into "interlocking military-industrial" relationships which dictate the lives and futures of millions of Americans. He is deeply concerned by the widening chasm between the young, the silent middle and the elderly; between the affluent and the poor; between the majority and the increasingly militant minorities.

Charles Elicker wants this nation to achieve peace abroad and to turn to the major task of making peace at home. "We should never have been in Viet Nam in the first place. We were warned against involvement by people like General Douglas MacArthur, just as we were warned about the military-industrial complex by President Dwight D. Eisenhower. It's time for the people of this nation to rise up with courage, to accept the wisdom of the past and begin—all over again—to create a future worth living for."



# United States Senator State of Washington



William (Bill)
MASSEY
Socialist Workers
U. S. Senate

The Socialist Workers party opposes the Democratic and Republican parties. They do not represent the interests of the majority of the American people. They represent the small minority perpetuating racism at home and wars abroad.

Our program is:

Bring all the troops home from Southeast Asia now! support the mass antiwar movement; abolish the draft; free speech for GIs. Black control of the Black community—Chicano control of the Chicano community—this means the right to control their political, cultural, economic, and educational institutions. Full indemnification for native American Indians. End police repression of minorities—support community control of police. We defend the right of Blacks and Chicanos to arm for self-defense. We support the formation of an all black mass independent political party, and the Chicano political party, La Raza Unida.

Full equality for women—free abortion on demand. We support the Abortion Referendum despite its imperfections. Free child care centers for all. Equal pay for equal work. Write women back into history.

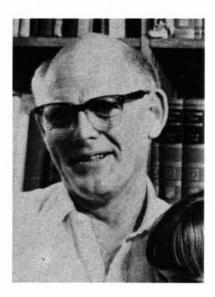
Support Labor's fight against unemployment and inflation—shorter work week at no cut in pay to provide jobs for all. Unemployment compensation at union scale for the full period of unemployment.

Immediate cost of living increases for all working people. Cut corporate profit, not workers jobs. Build a labor party based on the unions.

Stop corporate pollution—capitalist industry is responsible for pollution; a 100% tax should be applied to all pollutant industries. For a democratic Socialist America—nationalize all corporations and banks under democratically elected workers' committees. A planned economy by the majority not for the profit of the few. Bill Massey is a former sergeant in the U. S. Marine Corps. He was active in the civil rights movement and was jailed in Albany, Georgia. He has been active in the mass antiwar movement.

# United States Senator State of Washington





Edison S. (Pinky) FISK

Buffalo Party U. S. Senate

The buffalo for centuries meant survival to the natives of this continent. Whether the buffaloes would survive wasn't even considered, except by Indians, until after they were nearly exterminated. The expansion and exploitations of man caused the buffaloes' slaughter in very much the same way we are now destroying the world and its basic systems that have meant our survival for so long. Just once, let's do something constructive before it's too late to make any difference.

My platform speaks of: Rational population control. A real guaranteed income (mini-grants). World law and peace. Garbage, pollution controls. Legal controls on technology. A non-interfering foreign policy. Minority access to the media. An emphasis on mass education. Fail-safe civil liberties.

Platform: P. O. Box 41, Bremerton, Wn. 98310.



First Congressional District



### David A. HUGHES

Democrat

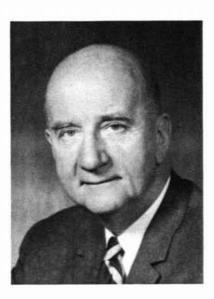
The torch must be passed to a new generation of responsible, energetic Americans. In our District, David Hughes is that American.

Graduated from Bothell Hi and U. of W., Hughes was one of President Kennedy's first foreign service appointees in 1961 served with distinction in South America and Asia, earning high-level commendations.

But Hughes is concerned with more than international affairs. He is concerned about jobs and the inflation-recession of Nixonomics. He is worried about the too-little, too-late approach of some Congressmen toward pollution. He is concerned about the rising cost of medical care and the need for national health insurance.

Hughes will fight against anti-labor legislation 1st Cong. Dist. (former union member, wood products industry). Dave Hughes is concerned about ending the Vietnam war and about money spent for arms, rather than for cities and education. Appalled by unresponsiveness in Congress, Hughes will hold four public meetings a year in the District. He's worried, too, about the unceasing rise in crime.

> He is a man of energy, ability, and integrity-a hard worker. He'll represent us all.



Tom PELLY

1st Cong. Dist.

Republican

Experience, dedication, integrity and a dynamic energy have been the principal qualities of the representation the First District has received for the past 18 years from Tom Pelly. The result is that the First District has a Representative in Congress who has the knowledge to achieve, the friends to accomplish, and the ability to acquire.

Tom Pelly has risen to high positions in the House on committees vital to the economy of Washington. He is the ranking member of the Advanced Research and Technology Subcommittee of the Science and Astronautics Committee, and he is the only Member of Congress from the Pacific Northwest on this committee which is so important to the aerospace industry.

He also maintains the highest rank in his party on the Fish and Wildlife Conservation Subcommittee of the House Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee; another assignment essential to Puget Sound. It was through this committee that Tom Pelly guided the new merchant marine shipbuilding program which he had a hand in creating.

He also is a vigorous supporter of conservation, Tom Pelly was the first Congressman to introduce the President's entire package of environmental legislation.

Tom Pelly must be kept on the job. Sponsored by the Pelly for Congress Committee, Alan Hoelting, Chairman, 2627 Eastlake Avenue East, Seattle, Washington 98102.

First Congressional District





Stephanie COONTZ

Socialist Workers 1st Cong. Dist. The unemployment rate in Seattle is now as great as the national average during the Great Depression. Thousands of people are unemployed through no fault of their own, while Boeing's profit rates climb. We should penalize the corporations, not the people. We need to institute full compensation for the duration of unemployment, extend unemployment benefits to those now entering the job market, and provide for full employment through a shorter work week with no cut in pay.

The unemployment situation, the war in Vietnam, sex discrimination, racism and poverty are bipartisan. The Democratic and Republican parties have been playing a shell game every four years while they continue to put the demands of big business ahead of the people's needs. We need a party that will fight for an end to unemployment, full equality for women, self determination for Chicanos, Blacks, and Indians, free education, and an immediate end to the war in Vietnam. These steps are in the interests of the people but not in the interests of the corporations. We need a party that comes down squarely on the side of the people—for a change. Vote Socialist Workers party.



Stan
IVERSON
Buffalo Party
1st Cong. Dist.

I stand for the traditional values of America . . . from apple pie through peace in Vietnam to free and legalized abortion.

I advocate the emptying of army camps. I urge that the war now being waged against the "youth culture" be stopped, that all harassment of the young, the migratory, the Black, the Red, the indigent and the undeserving poor be brought to an abrupt halt. We cannot educate the masses and then ignore their views.

I urge that our society direct its energies toward the real criminals, those corruptors, thieves, and murderers who continue to drain the resources of America while using their church, country club, or public office as a sanctuary against punishment.

In short, I advocate the transformation of this society through a system of voluntary collectivization. Let an era of brotherly relations begin through the dismemberment of the coercive and war-oriented state.



Second Congressional District



Llovd MEEDS Democrat 2nd Cong. Dist. more responsive.

Congressman Lloyd Meeds listens to people.

He comes home often, sees many people, and stays in touch by mail. Write to him and you get a fast reply-with the facts-because he's accessible and determined to help.

And Congress listens to Meeds.

Too many youngsters are experimenting with dangerous drugs. The House passed Meeds' drug education act to help young people before they're hooked. Too many students leave school without the skills to handle today's complex jobs. Congress passed Meeds' vocational education bill to fill the gap.

He's worked to close unfair tax loopholes, while passing a cut in taxes for individual wage-earners. He's sought wage-price restraints and ceilings on interest rates to fight inflation and unemployment. And he's pushed for reforms to make Congress

Meeds-sponsored bills created North Cascades National Park and the Youth Conservation Corps. Pollution controls, day-care centers for working mothers, and tax relief for older Americans have all received his strong support. His amendments have helped Indians and migrant workers. And, during six years in Congress, his personal involvement has aided hundreds of others.

Lloyd Meeds listens, works hard, and gets results doing what he does best. Helping people.



Edward A. McBRIDE

Republican

Edward A. McBride was born and raised in Snohomish County. He is a Republican running as a native son candidate from Everett.

He has traveled extensively and received the B.S. degree from U.C.L.A. and the M.S. degree from the Univ. of Washington. A veteran of World War 2 and the Korean War, Mr. McBride has been a challenging teacher and successful prep coach in Eastern Wash., Idaho, and most recently in Lynden, Wash. Ed is married, has 2 children, and has been active in the Presbyterian Church, fraternal, civic, and educational organizations.

Mr. McBride believes that the Democrats have been in too long, that they have gone too far in the direction of social welfare, and that their leadership has lost direction. He feels we are in danger of 2nd Cong. Dist. becoming a "drone" society.

The war in Viet Nam has been badly conducted by the Democrats and the tremendous monetary drain is primarily responsible for the tightening of the times. It is dividing the country and undermining the morale of America.

Mr. McBride is being supported by a 175 man citizens' committee from Snohomish County. He is truly a people's candidate.

Sixth Congressional District





Floyd V. HICKS Democrat 6th Cong. Dist.

In six years as Congressman, Floyd Hicks has established himself as a respected member of an outstanding Washington State Congressional delegation.

He has accomplished this by applying experience and intelligence to a very difficult job—and by just plain hard work.

One of the busier Congressmen, he serves on two vital committees—Armed Services and Government Operations—and nine subcommittees.

This unusual workload is a tribute to the confidence his colleagues have in his ability, his independence, and his record.

Floyd Hicks has worked tirelessly for legislation to solve our national problems: wage-price controls, crime prevention, tax reform, pollution control, Social Security increases, welfare reform, sharing Federal revenues to hold down local property taxes.

Never too busy for the people of the Sixth Congressional District, he goes to extraordinary lengths to keep in touch with them and to learn their views on issues. He will drop everything to go to bat for a constituent with a problem.

As Senator Jackson puts it, "Floyd has built a tremendous reputation among his colleagues and among the people he represents. That reputation is

well deserved."



John JARSTAD Republican 6th Cong. Dist.

John Jarstad, 50, a resident of Tacoma the past 11 years and a native of Bremerton, believes he can bring new vision and enthusiasm to development of oceanography, fisheries, tourism, shipbuilding, foreign trade, other industries vital to the District.

Jarstad attended schools in Port Orchard, received college degrees in journalism from WSU and radio-TV from Syracuse. A member of labor unions 30 years, Jarstad has worked as construction laborer, commercial fisherman, photo-lab technician, photographer, reporter, announcer and manager at Bremerton, Boise, Anchorage, Syracuse, Seattle and Tacoma.

For the past seven years, Jarstad has operated Ski Hut Honda, sporting goods, Tacoma. He is a member of Tacoma's City Council and Planning Commission.

He has appeared consistently on KOMO-TV, KIRO-TV, KTNT-TV and KTVW-TV over the past 16 years.

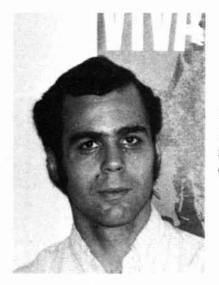
Jarstad believes we can and must re-establish greatly-enlarged salmon runs for food, jobs and recreation, build merchant ships at Bremerton, develop Tacoma's deep-water harbor potential for super-cargo ships, enlarge McChord Field for civilian freight, establish Tacoma as an oceanography training center.

Jarstad is married and father of four. Mrs. Jarstad's grandfather, Thomas Anderson Wright, arrived in Sumner in 1880 and served that city as

councilman and mayor.



Sixth Congressional District



Richard CONGRESS Socialist Workers 6th Cong. Dist.

The Socialist Workers Party calls for immediate withdrawal from Indochina and lays the blame for that war on the Democratic and Republican parties who are using GIs' lives to protect business invest-ments around the world. In the Mideast Nixon threatens to create another Vietnam. We oppose the use of U.S. troops to bolster reactionary governments and attack the Palestinian liberation movement. The right to self-determination of the Palestinians is no less than that of the Vietnamese or Black Americans. We support the right of GIs to protest the war in Vietnam. GIs at Ft. Lewis and McChord have the constitutional right to free speech, and circulation of literature. We condemn the courtmartial of black antiwar GI Willie Williams at Ft. Lewis. We support the demands of the native American Indians. The cause of dangerous pollution is the greed of big corporations. We propose a 100% tax on corporate polluters. They should pay the bill to clean up, not the workers and taxpayers. We support full equality for women, Referendum 20, Black and Chicano self-determination and an end to unemployment.

Richard Congress is active in the student and antiwar movements. He is a member of the Young Socialist Alliance.





**ADAMS** Democrat 7th Cong. Dist.

Brock

"Brock Adams is regarded on the Hill and in the city as a key man-one of his friends on the Committee calls him 'one of the most brilliant and energetic men in Congress, with an absolute zest for work and a natural ability for digging out information, organizing it and following through'." The Washington Star, Washington, D. C. November 16, 1969.

Congressman Adams is a member of the very powerful Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee. Working on legislation during the past six years on transportation, economics, education, the SST, crime and many other issues, he has proven himself a highly effective Representative for the

7th District and Washington.

A resident of Seattle for most of his life, Brock graduated from Broadway High School and the U of W where he majored in Economics; is a Navy veteran; graduated from the Harvard School of Law; practices law in Seattle; was appointed U. S. District Attorney for Western Washington by President Kennedy in 1961; was an instructor in the American Banking Institute and author of articles on Federal Tax Law.

He is also a member of the District of Columbia Committee, believing that our nation's Capital should be a model for solving urban problems.

Brock and his wife, Betty, have four children.



Brian **LEWIS** 

Republican 7th Cong. Dist.

Brian Lewis will listen to the people of the 7th District, and will represent the thinking of the concerned majority. When it comes time to vote in Congress, his vote will not be based on one man's opinion.

When the people tell him they are concerned about unemployment, taxes, inflation, war, campus violence and riots, his time will be spent solving these problems in the best interests of the voters in the 7th District. Brian Lewis wants to return responsive and responsible representation to the people. He believes a "listening Congressman" will gave back to the citizens of the 7th District a "voice" in Weshington D.C. voice" in Washington D.C.

His civic, professional and political achievements are numerous. Professional engineer (B.S. in Civil Engineering; M.S. in Traffic and Transportation Engineering). Thirteen years of active leadership in Bellevue and Seattle civic and professional organi-zations. State Representative 1967 to 1969; currently State Senator (elected in 1968 with highest vote and largest plurality in state). Currently serving on Washington State Oceanographic Commission.

His legislative committee assignments have included highways, local government, natural resources, insurance and financial institutions, transportation, motor vehicles, public institutions, commerce and regulatory agencies, water resources.

# 7

### **United States Representative**



Russell BLOCK Socialist Workers 7th Cong. Dist.

The candidates of the Socialist Workers party run on the same platform that they organize around on a day to day basis. Unlike the Democratic party "peace" candidates who voted for all the war appropriations and said nothing until they saw a mass antiwar movement grow up, the Socialist Workers candidates have been active workers in the antiwar movement. The war in Indochina is not a mistake, it is part of a pattern of using young Americans' lives to protect business interest around the world. Both traditional parties have carried out these policies. By breaking with the Democratic and Republican parties, and building mass independent demonstrations against the war such as the Oct. 31 march in Seattle, the government can be forced to end the war. We support the right of Black Americans to control their own community. Police, housing, schools should be community controlled. We demand an end to police attacks upon the black community such as the shooting of Larry Warde.

Russell Block is a graduate student at the U. of W., was a leader in the May student strike, is a member of the Young Socialist Alliance. Our platform: Bring all the troops home from Indochina now; Black control of the black community; full equality for women—vote for Referendum 20; end unemployment.

# State Representative

VOTE FOR ONE IN EACH POSITION





Nathaniel Ned WAGNER

Democrat Position No. 1 1st Leg. Dist. King, part Ned Wagner wants to represent you in the Legislature because he feels that the needs of people—children, adolescents, adults and senior citizens—are not being adequately represented. The business and legal communities have adequate representation, but there is no member of the mental health team in the Legislature. Ned is a psychologist with particular experience in the fields of education, mental health (particularly children and adolescents), problems of minority groups, sex education, and population.

There is need for someone with Ned's experience and knowledge in these crucial times.

Alan BLUECHEL

Republican Position No. 1 1st Leg. Dist. King, part Alan Bluechel, incumbent legislator, is seeking his third term in the State House of Representatives. He is Vice-chairman of the State Government Committee and member of the Revenue and Taxation and Higher Education Committees. Representative Bluechel is President of Loctwall Corporation, graduate of UBC, married and has two children. During his two terms in office, Representative Bluechel worked actively on governmental reorganization and environmental legislation. This includes Open Space, Department of Ecology, Oil Spillage and Nuclear Siting bills. The major concern in the coming session will be to provide more efficiency in government and special levy property tax relief.



Patricia Ann ESPE

Democrat Position No. 2 1st Leg. Dist. King, part I am a housewife, mother and taxpayer living the past 18 years in the suburban core of the First District. For many years I have actively participated in politics at the local level and am fully aware of the problems we are facing as our community becomes more urbanized.

I share the frustration of friends in church, community and schools with unfulfilled promises. We who have no lobby need one of us in Olympia. I will bring "sanely conservative-soundly progressive" thinking to the economic problems now pressing many families without jeopardizing the advantages unique to our suburban community.



Art BROWN

Republican Position No. 2 1st Leg. Dist. King, part Elected State Representative in 1968; serving on House Committees on Education and Libraries, Revenue and Taxation, and Local Government. Resident of First District 13 years; homeowner; married; five children; U. W. graduate in Political Science; church member; Navy veteran.

Art Brown works tirelessly for solutions to First District problems. He made significant contributions to passing much-needed environmental legislation. He vows to continue the fight to control litter and give the people a greater voice in seacoast and river development. He is continuing efforts to lower property taxes by removing school financing inequities. Efficiency and economy in government are his goals.



# State Senator



James P.
CURRAN
Democrat
30th Leg. Dist.
King, part

As a candidate, I am seeking the support of all people in my district who feel the need for change. The incumbent has been in office for eight years. He has not originated any significant legislation or

program beneficial to the state as a whole or to his district. He is one of several persons directly responsible for the gerrymandered redistricting of South King County which disenfranchised a substantial segment of the voters of this area of the county. This adverse districting effort must be changed to the benefit of the people of the area rather than the incumbent.

We need to make significant strides in restoring the economic climate of our area and changing the priorities on monies, not only to restore the jobless to useful productive efforts, but also to prevent the defilement of the natural resources placed in our trust by God and supposedly available to all people. High interest rates preventing people from accomplishing their desires must be restored to a reasonable level. A person in the position of representing the people, whether he is in city, state or national service, must take every step possible to accomplish these ends, and I will do that.



John H. STENDER Republican 30th Leg. Dist. King, part

State Senator John H. Stender seeks reelection in the 30th Legislative District on the Republican ticket. He has served as State Senator since 1962.

Senator Stender has held key committee appoint-

ments in the Senate. He has served on the Education Committee, Labor and Social Security Committee, Rules Committee, Highways Committee, and Constitution and Legislative Process Committee. He was also on two important sub-committees of the Legislative Council, serving on the Labor Committee and the Parks and Natural Resources Committee.

Active in church and community affairs, Stender is an aggressive, mature and experienced Senator. He is an officer of the International Brotherhood of Boilermakers, Iron Ship Builders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers, AFL-CIO, and has been a strong leader in labor and industry. He has been instrumental in the industrial expansion in the State of Washington.

During the 41st Legislative Session the Senate unanimously passed a resolution commending Senator Stender to the President of the United States for his consideration of the Senator for a position in the Department of Labor as an under secretary.

A proven leader, he has gained national recognition for his performance on behalf of the voters of the 30th Legislative District and the State of Washington.

### State Representative

VOTE FOR ONE IN EACH POSITION





Bob ERICKSON

Democrat Position No. 1 30th Leg. Dist. King, part Personal: Age 38; wife Judy Jacobson; children, Paul 13, Janet 10, Mark 8. Boeing Employee, Wash. State Jaycee, P.T.A. President.

I will support: 1. No general tax increase at this time. 2. Reductions in State Agency and Executive spending to help balance the budget. In 1965 we had one state employee per 104 taxpayers. In 1969 it was one per 70. 3. More equitable and economical tax system with property tax limits. 4. Methods of stabilizing the economy through business and employment growth. 5. Legislation making it less expensive to avoid pollution problems, than create them.



Norwood CUNNINGHAM

Republican Position No. 1 30th Leg. Dist. King, part Norwood Cunningham, rated "Good Qualifications" by the Non-Partisan Municipal League, is seeking his fourth term in the State House of Representatives. Cunningham served as Majority Caucus Chairman and as a member of the State Government and Legislative Procedures and Transportation Committees during the 1969-70 legislative sessions. He is presently a member of the Highways and Legislative Board of Ethics Interim Committees.

Representative Cunningham is interested in improved transportation facilities, highway safety, good education, a more diversified economy, additional job opportunities, in improving the quality of our environment and in bringing about any changes through lawful methods.



Roy G. BREWER

Democrat Position No. 2 30th Leg. Dist. King, part Widespread unemployment, rising cost of living, staggering taxes, and deep divisions among our people. Our government needs a new sense of direction and a change of pace. That change can start with this election. Roy Brewer will be an usher for this needed change.

Roy Brewer is 27, married, former U.S. Navy, ex-member of VISTA, educated at Highline College and University of Rhode Island

and University of Rhode Island.
Roy says, "This year, more than ever before, we need each other."



Paul BARDEN

Republican Position No. 2 30th Leg. Dist. King, part Representative Paul Barden is seeking his third term as 30th District legislator. He recently received acclaim from an organization of the opposite political party for having the best attendance record

of any legislator.

Known for his efforts to streamline government to hold down state spending. Representative Barden lead the fight on the floor of the House to include strict tax limits in the proposed income tax measure on the ballot this November. If the income tax is approved by the voters, Representative Barden and his partners in the effort intend to continue to push for tax limits in the next session.



### State Senator VOTE FOR ONE



Gordon HERR Democrat 31st Leg. Dist. King, part

Gordon Herr served one term in the House and is serving in his sixth year in the Senate. Born in Seattle in 1926; attended West Seattle High School and the University of Washington. Air Force veteran of World War II. Employed as executive secretary of a professional association. His affiliations include the Eagles, American Legion and Seattle Chamber of Commerce. He and his wife, Patricia, have five children.

As Chairman of City, Towns and Counties for the State Senate has worked on the many problems that have faced local governments. Former Chairman of Parks Committee and interested in outdoor recreational facilities. Worked with and for young people and the problems they face; is concerned about the employment problems, property taxes and crime rate as well as environmental problems of the region.

The President of the Senate, Lt. Governor John Cherberg, states: "Seldom has a legislator come to grips with state problems as has Senator Herr. He has shown good judgment in attempting to solve problems in state government. His constituents should be proud of Gordon and the job he is doing.'



William S. **LECKENBY** Republican 31st Leg. Dist King, part

When the voters of the 31st District first elected me their Representative, I pledged myself to work for a state government which hears and answers to the needs of all the people. That pledge has guided my actions as a State Legislator for two terms.

I have seen too much vitally needed social legislation pass by the boards without being enacted because of a severe lack of leadership and foresight in the State Senate. We must act on the major issues -protecting and preserving the quality of our environment; meeting the financial needs of our cities, counties and schools; providing the means for mass public transportation without curtailing needed highway and arterial construction; meeting the challenge of dissent on our campuses and crime in our streets; providing jobs and job security for our citizens; providing income protection for our senior citizens—before these problems swallow our society. As Senator for the people of the 31st District, I

will apply the management skills and public awareness I have developed in my years as businessman, civic leader and public servant to a strong, positive

program of social legislation.

### **State Senator** VOTE FOR ONE





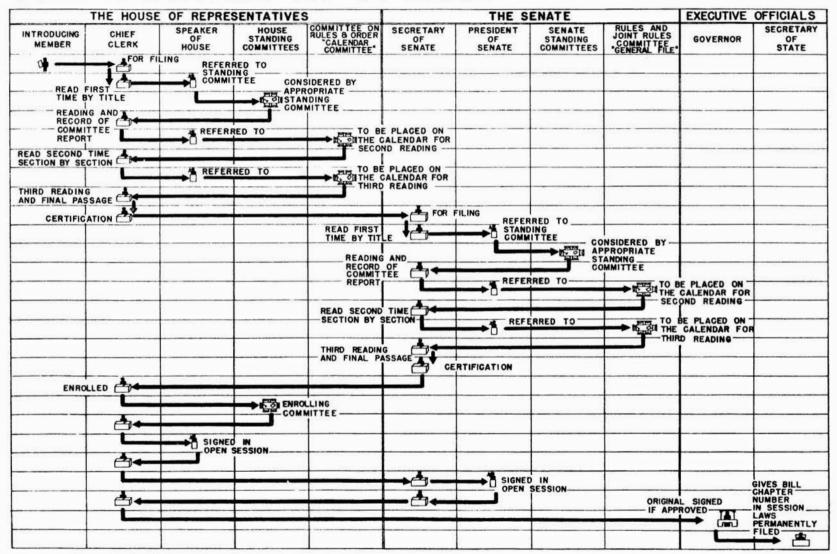
Frank **MATHIAS** Independent Party 31st Leg. Dist. King, part

Satisfied?-With the way the parties in office have taken steps to restrict your rights to private property, continued to take your money and dole it out to

undeserving people, allowed institutes of learning to become havens of hippies and revolutionaries, placed emphasis on a few bad apples in the police while rotten acts of criminals continue to rise, removed responsibility from you (and more control to them), created more agencies, increased spending and raised taxes (with unemployment up and you tight nice. taxes (with unemployment up and you tightening

your belt), and on and on . . . Solution!—Begin now putting in office responsible men with the right beliefs. I am a family man, church elder, analyst, college graduate, precinct committeeman, and believe ours is an inspired nation. tion. We should support the freedoms and laws that the constitution intended and by so doing keep an environment where self-initiative, responsibility, work, and charity reap their earned rewards. My efforts to this end are expressed in this quote, "I am just one man but I am one man. I cannot do everything but I can do something. What I can do I should do and by the grace of God I will do!" Step one: Vote Independent! Vote for Frank Mathias!

## THE COURSE OF A BILL



<sup>\*</sup> THE ABOVE PROCEDURE FOR A NON-COMMITTEE BILL INTRODUCED IN THE HOUSE IS THE SIMPLEST POSSIBLE, NEITHER VETO NOR AMENDMENT HAS OCCURRED. IF SUCH A BILL IS INTRODUCED IN THE SENATE, THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE WOULD PERFORM ESSENTIALLY THE SAME FUNCTIONS AS THE CHIEF CLERK OF THE HOUSE INDICATED ABOVE, AND THE ACTION OF THE HOUSE THEREON WOULD OCCUR AFTER PASSAGE THEREOF BY THE SENATE.

### State Representative

VOTE FOR ONE IN EACH POSITION





H. Stan
BRADLEY

Democrat Position No. 1 31st Leg. Dist. King, part The 31st District needs a man who is willing and does work for his district. Have worked for parks, playgrounds, roads and traffic as a Past President and member of the White Center Chamber of Commerce and Past President of the Associated Improvement Clubs of South King County. Also a business man in the community for over 25 years as Stan's Auto Clinic. When elected I will work toward east, west traffic routes across the Dawamish river from Seattle to the 31st District. I will work toward bringing immediate employment to this area.



Eleanor LEE

Republican Position No. 1 31st Leg. Dist. King, part Eleanor Lee is a homemaker and business woman whose seventeen years of community leadership has given her a practical knowledge of the workings and needs of state government. This experience includes: President, League of Women Voters; Chairman, Puget Sound Air Quality Coalition; Highline School Advisory Committees; Highline Youth Council, charter member; Citizens Advisory Committee to the Legislature on Urban Government; Institute of Government, chairman; Parent Teacher Association, president; Director and officer in family business. She stresses the need of legislation to improve the tax system, protect the environment, stabilize the economy and facilitate better management of our tax dollars.



King LYSEN

Democrat Position No. 2 31st Leg. Dist. King, part The state of our economy is crucial. The administration's policy of planned high unemployment and high interest rates has had a devastating effect. Vacant homes are only one manifestation of our condition. These policies face us with an unemployment rate above 10% and crippling inflation. This places the burden on moderate income families and persons living on fixed incomes. What is needed is more jobs, through the utilization of a number of existing Federal programs.

Experience: Staff asst., House Democrats 1970 Legislature; high school teacher, counselor; graduated S.U.; currently Federal Programs Coordinator for the Youth Division of the Seattle Mayor's

Office; married, two children.



E. LAURITZEN

Republican Position No. 2 31st Leg. Dist. King, part In the next decade the 31st District must face many serious problems: Taxes, employment, education, transportation, environment, and crime.

E. Lauritzen believes only total commitment and aggressive action can meet these challenges and create just solutions.



# State Senator



Pete FRANCIS Democrat 32nd Leg. Dist. King, part

Background: Born Seattle, attended public school in Seattle and elsewhere. Scholarship to Stanford, graduated Political Science 1956, 3 years USMC, law degree Stanford 1961. Married, two boys. Active in civic and professional groups. Former fac-

ulty member, Univ. of Wash. law school. Now senior member of Francis & Ackerman, law firm.

Experience: Elected to House of Representatives 1968, and served in 1969 as House member. Appointed to Senate 1969, served in Senate in 1970 special session. Worked hard to control crime, lower property taxes, improve education, better the economy, increase freedom and limit needless governmental interference in our private lives. Also sought reform of government processes, to increase efficiency and citizen participation. Fought for improved physical environment—ecology, transportation, recreation. Showed concern beyond boundaries of his district—e.g., institutions, rivers.

Concerns: The economy is our greatest immediate problem. Senator Francis will work to improve it, and will support any program likely to be of real benefit. Lack of communication is tearing us apart. Senator Francis listens to everyone, and wants to hear and understand all points of view. He wants to help the Legislature to plan ahead, looking to problems of 1980 and beyond, rather than simply reacting to past crises.



Mary Ellen McCAFFREE Republican 32nd Leg. Dist. King, part

An outstanding representative in Olympia for eight years, consistently winning "Superior Candidate" rating, Mary Ellen McCaffree has worked successfully for redistricting, education, restructuring of local government, tax reform, pollution con-

trol, and youth voting rights and responsibility measures. As chairman of Revenue and Taxation Committee and member of the Legislative Council, she has been part of Governor Evans' policy team. As your State Senator, Mary Ellen McCaffree can increase the effectiveness of your voice in Olympia by adding support and leadership in the Senate for environmental quality, comprehensive transportation planning, consumer protection, anti-crime legislation and fiscal integrity in government.

islation and fiscal integrity in government.

Mrs. McCaffree is thoroughly acquainted with the goals and problems of the 32nd District, having lived in the District since 1952. A former president of Seattle's League of Women Voters, she is a present member of Seattle-King County Municipal League, University Branch of Business and Professional Women's Club, University Y.W.C.A., University of Washington Faculty Wives Club, Associated Republican Women, and 32nd District Republican Club. Members of the University United Methodist Church, she and her husband, Dr. Kenneth M. McCaffree, Professor of Economics at the University of Washington, have five children, ages 19 to 27

## State Senator VOTE FOR ONE





Harriet ASHTON Socialist Workers 32nd Leg. Dist. King, part

The Republican and Democratic parties are owned and controlled by big corporations such as Boeing which lay off thousands of workers, or Weyerhaeuser which pollutes our environment. They offer only more of the same—war, racism, unemployment,

oppression of women. The Socialist Workers party participates in, and supports the antiwar, women's liberation, Black and Chicano liberation movements. Harriet Ashton is an activist in the Women's Liberation movement. She was on the support committee to save the day care center—won through the May student strike—which the U of W administration expelled from campus during the summer. She graduated from the University of Wisconsin, is working full time, and is a leader of the Seattle Young Socialist Alliance. The Socialist Workers platform: immediate withdrawal from Southeast Asia; support the mass antiwar movement; Black and Chicano control of the Black and Chicano community; full equality for women—free abortion on demand; support the Abortion Referendum despite its shortcomings; equal pay for equal work; free state supported day care centers; end corporate pollution; cut business profits, not workers' jobs; support a shorter work week with no cut in pay to provide jobs for all. Support the student movement—use the universities to organize for social change. For a Socialist America.



#### State Representative VOTE FOR ONE IN YOUR DISTRICT



G. K. (Jeff) DOUTHWAITE Democrat Lea, Dist. 32-A King, part

As an Associate Professor of Engineering at the U. of W. concerned about campus unrest, Jeff will bring moderation and experience to the Legislature. An active member of the Association for Faculty Action, Jeff has been personally involved, serving with the U. of W. President's disciplinary committee and with the student-faculty committee on teaching improvement.

Jeff, not a one-issue candidate, considers full employment, tax reform, diversification of our state's economy, public transportation to end the freeway blight, redirection of gas tax funds, and control of air, noise, and water pollution essential to keeping Washington a desirable place in which



Miles V. BLANKINSHIP Republican Leg. Dist. 32-A King, part

Seattle resident 29 years. Age 45. Married. 5233 15th Avenue Northeast. Member Seattle Planning Commission; University District Development Council, Board of Directors; Northeast YMCA, Board of cii, Board of Directors; Northeast YMCA, Board of Directors. Former owner Tiny Tot Circus, presently employed as Comptroller, Warren Reading Foundation. Member Musicians Local No. 76.

The candidate's knowledge in the area of community planning and development would be helpful

in formulating legislation to meet urban needs. His involvement in the University community has given him an insight into the complexity of inter-rela-tionships of today's society and he has shown a willingness to understand differing points of view.



AI WILLIAMS Democrat Leg. Dist. 32-B King, part

District resident 16 years, married, three children, attended St. Martins college, veteran U.S. Marine Corps, graduated with honors University of Washington College of Architecture and Urban Planning, practicing architect, past president Wallingford Community Council, chairman Mayor's Lake Union Advisory Commission and active in other civic and professional organizations. An active supporter of citizen involvement, has worked timelessly the past several years to make government more responsive to citizens and local neighborhoods. Served in the 1970 Special Legislative Session, supported environmental legislation, increased unemployment compensation, efficiency in government and more equitable tax base.



Dale O. WALLIN Republican Lea. Dist. 32-B King, part

Dale seeks to bring trustworthy, straight-forward, problem solving representation to our state government. He will keep you informed on all vital issues before the Legislature and invites your influence on everything you deem important. Born and reared in North Dakota; 30 years old; married to the former Barbara Rowell; they have one son, 11 month old Mark. Dale Wallin honorably completed 27 months of active duty with the U.S. Navy (SeaBees), with service in Vietnam, and is presently a truck driver for the Stone Buhr Milling Company. "Let's face the future with confidence and determination to est things right." and determination to set things right.'

#### State Representative VOTE FOR ONE IN YOUR DISTRICT





Susan SHINN Socialist Workers Leg. Dist. 32-B King, part

The Socialist Workers party stands for: immediate withdrawal from Indochina; building the Oct. 31 antiwar demonstration; Black control of the Black community; support the Chicano liberation movement; full equality for women—free abortion on demand; passage of the Abortion Referendum despite its shortcomings; free state supported day care centers; equal pay for equal work; unemployment compensation at union scale extended until jobs are found for all; an end to pollution by big corporations. Susan Shinn attended the U. of W., works full time, is active in the Women's Liberation movement, and is a leader of the Seattle Young Socialist Alliance. Socialist Alliance.



## State Senator



Frank
CONNOR
Democrat
33rd Leg. Dist.
King, part

Senator Frank Connor, a 16-year veteran in the Washington State legislature, announced his candidacy for re-election to the Senate post he has held for 14 years. He is representing the 33rd district as a Democrat.

Senator Connor has held such important posts in the legislature as chairman of the Liquor and Election committees and was chairman of the Senate Subcommittee investigating some questionable insurance practices affecting the Boilermakers Union. Besides these chairmanships he has served on the committees of Social Security, Revenue and Taxation and Insurance and Senate Rules.

Senator Connor was born and raised in the 33rd district and lives with his wife, Arlene, at 3201 S. Massachusetts.

The Senator has been active in sports and youth programs all his life and has served on the board of directors of both the Northwest Baseball and Softball Umpires Associations. He is also a director of the Jackson Street and Yesler Community Councils and is a member of the Rainier Valley Eagles.

Senator Connor belongs to St. Mary's parish and is a president of St. Mary's St. Vincent DePaul Society. He is particularly interested in labor and senior citizen problems. He has been directing much of his attention recently to the urban problems brought on by the recent industrial expansion in South King County and is a member of the Rainier Businessmen's Club.



Alberto Gutierrez del VALLE Republican 33rd Leg. Dist.

Because the future of our legislature and the direction of its intent has been placed in your hands, the decisions of your spokesman must be measured by the candidate's involvement in the measures of equal participation for all. The concern for the computered world around us must be given top priority in order to secure our future existence.

King, part

I am concerned with displaced families, the disadvantaged and under-employed, but my primary concern lies with the equal participation of every individual within this society and in upholding and maintaining the dignity of that individual.

My personal involvement has been with organizations dealing with problems of minorities, the poor and citizens who have been denied their opportunity to participate equally in our society.

As a member of the National Association of Inter-group Relations Officials, the National Association for Community Development, the Congress of United Mexican-Americans and the Active Mexicanos, my energies will be directed toward representation of your best interest in all legislative changes.

The crucial decade ahead must begin with new representation. A new approach will give the 33rd District a fighting chance in all phases of progressive legislative change.

As a voice in the 70's, your vote will count.

## State Representative

VOTE FOR ONE IN EACH POSITION





John L. O'BRIEN

Democrat Position No. 1 33rd Leg. Dist. King, part In the 1969 Session John L. O'Brien served as Minority Floor Leader, has served 4 terms as Speaker of the House, and 5 as Democratic Floor Leader. Has been President of the National Conference of State Legislative Leaders, now serving on its Executive Committee. A CPA, and since one of the continuing major problems facing the State is one of budgeting and finance, someone with a professional background and training in this area is of inestimable value in the Legislature. O'Brien's record shows outstanding support for education, ecology, labor, the small businessman, old age pensions and social security, state institutions, veterans, and sound constructive government.

Republican Position No. 1 NO FILING



William (Bill)
CHATALAS

Democrat Position No. 2 33rd Leg. Dist. King, part Bill Chatalas: a true leader in the 33rd Dist. and the Democratic Party. Served 5 regular and 6 special sessions of the legislature. Elected Caucus Chairman in 1969 by the House Democrats. Respected for his fairness and commended for his leadership and ability in all matters.

His number one concern is the present economic condition of our state. He is also concerned with the lawlessness and crime that exist and intends to do something about it in order to make the 33rd District the safest, proudest area to work and live

Married and father of 3 sons. President, William Chatalas and Sons Real Estate and Insurance Brokers.

Republican Position No. 2 NO FILING



Earl COOK

Independent Party Position No. 2 33rd Leg. Dist. King, part The students are revolting, teachers strike at the drop of the hat, policemen and judges are being slain by admitted revolutionaries, police are under attack from the "Liberal Establishment" and "New Left."

Let's now have a voter's rebellion at the polls by ousting the tweedledee and tweedledum politicians (Republican and Democrat) that have allowed this to happen. Vote Independent! Whatever you do, don't vote the "recommended voting list" in your daily paper! If you do, you are falling for the biggest "con" game in history. Vote for Independent Party candidates who are pledged to stand behind the "Silent Majority."

# district

## State Senator



R. R. Bob GREIVE Democrat 34th Leg. Dist. King, part

I have always been concerned with the best interests of all the people of our District and State. Endorsed by both labor and by business leaders, I sponsored our state's "Consumer Protection Act," to

protect our people from abusive and unfair business practices. I sponsored the Pollution Control Bill which created the Department of Ecology. I also authored the bill to increase unemployment compensation payments which is now helping many people who are out of work. I am Chairman of the committees studying ways to make our state more attractive to new job-producing industry and to protect our waterfront lands from exploitation and abuse.

As a lawyer, I am involved on a day-to-day basis with the application and interpretation of the laws we enact. I believe that by combining a year-round interest in legislative matters, together with an awareness of local problems that comes from both living and working in our legislative district, I can continue to serve the interests of all our people. An immediate goal is to find work for the unemployed. I believe we must diversify industry to provide the needed jobs for our people. We must also act now to stop unrealistic property tax revaluations.



Harry C. FRASER Republican 34th Leg. Dist. King, part

I have always been a resident of West Seattle. In my private life and as a businessman here for 28 years, I have developed an awareness of the reality of the problems of individuals and have

established a reputation for honesty and sincerity in dealing with those problems. I have had considerable experience in labor and management relations and have been active in civic organizations in West Seattle. I have also served on the Hood Canal Environmental Council.

My philosophy has always been to work with, instead of through, people. I have a reputation for hard work and believe I can add new dimensions to the Senate. I believe a Senator should not only work to pass laws; he should seek to eliminate laws that create problem areas. For example, some of our laws hamper new business developments through excessive taxation, penalize retired persons on fixed incomes and make a mockery of ethics by not specifying ethical standards for public officials. As your Senator, I will always listen to any individual and will honestly and sincerely represent your interests.

## State Senator





Ken CHRISWELL Independent Party 34th Leg. Dist. King, part

Ken will work for: The survival of basic Americanism; halting government attacks on free enterprise (basis of our greatness); defeat all forms of Socialism (Communism, Nazism, Fascism); for the Liberty amendment repealing federal income tax,

thus removing government from competition with private business and creating prosperity for all—against state income taxes; cutting taxes by cutting bureaucracies and squandering (only government causes inflation with tax and waste policies, forcing both prices and wages to raise); supporting local police—keeping them free from federal control and indoctrination; investigating and getting out of the United Nations with its endless no win wars; discontinuing all foreign aid, as it impoverishes our taxpayers while installing and maintaining Socialist dictators abroad; for citizen's right to protect life and property—against gun registration; stopping anarchy in educational institutions.

Preservation of property rights, now under attack at all levels by big government, is essential. Lose your right to own and control property and you lose all your rights. Beware the Socialist/Liberal planner's formula: "Create a problem—for the express purpose of offering a solution—which gives planners more power." Let's stop Socialist/Liberal anarchy, treason, chaos, and revolution. Vote constitutional Americanism! Vote Ken Chriswell.



#### **State Representative** VOTE FOR ONE IN EACH POSITION



John M. ROSELLINI Democrat Position No. 1 34th Leg. Dist. King, part

Incumbent John Rosellini is a graduate of Franklin H.S., B.A. degree from Washington State University, and studied law at Gonzaga University. Married, one daughter, two sons. Although only 31 years old, and one of the Legislature's youngest members, John is seeking his third term. He is a veteran of two regular and three special sessions of the Legislature. the Legislature. The measures John has sponsored in past sessions relate to the continuing needs of the citizens of our community, especially in the areas of education, property tax relief, aid to the elderly, and the rights and responsibilities of young people.

#### Flovd Edward MURPHY

Republican Position No. 1 34th Lea. Dist. King, part

Candidate did not submit photograph and statement for publication.



Dave CECCARELLI Democrat Position No. 2

34th Leg. Dist. King, part

Lifelong resident, 34th District, Dave was born in West Seattle 37 years ago. 1951 grad of West Seattle High. BCS in Commerce and Finance, Seattle U. Commercial and industrial sales, Quadrant Company. Married, four sons. Active in civic, church and youth organizations. Dave works for a balanced government climate to promote a vigorous and growing economy and social progress for all. Ceccarelli co-sponsored legislation that set up the new Community College concept as well as community Mental Health centers. Will work for business and industrial growth to develop employment, a realistic tax base, elimination of special school levies, tax relief for senior citizens, efficient government administration.



Glen O. BISHOP Republican Position No. 2 34th Lea. Dist. King, part

I have been a resident of Seattle for the past 58 years, where I attended grade school, high school and the University of Washington.

Served with Washington's own Forty-first Division, in the South Pacific, retiring as Lt. Colonel infantry. Have been a member of Branch 79, Seat-tle Letter Carriers, Branch 61, of Postal Supervisors Union, until retirement. Am an elder in the Queen Anne Christian Church.

I believe in responsible government; strict penalties for school disruption, drug abuse, marijuana sales; and no income tax.

#### State Senator VOTE FOR ONE





Bob RIDDER Democrat 35th Leg. Dist. King, part

Four years ago we were operating in a rising economy. Our problem was to adjust to more people and higher budgets arising from the need for increased and more sophisticated services. Today

we are in an economic blight with declining revenue and loss of population, but still faced with greater service needs in the areas of welfare, education, and crime prevention. People are unable to critically evaluate creative new solutions, yet they know the old didn't work. We must come to grips with regional mass transit, how to get new diversified industry, more jobs, just and reasonable welfare services, a broader and more equitable tax program, and an educational system that is equalized and complete yet fundable. Bluntly—how to do more for less people with less money.

Currently Vice-Principal of Showalter Junior High in the South Central School District, I have been a teacher and administrator there for the past 17 years. I have been active in Church, Sunday School, Boy Scouts, Boy's Club, civic and political groups and in my profession. The social farsightedness of my party's philosophy coupled with the stability of my background and profession fit me well to assist in providing adequate solutions for

the problems of coming years.



Harley H. HOPPE Republican 35th Leg. Dist. King, part

I dedicate my candidacy to limiting taxes and curtailing state expenditures. Legislative per diem should not be more than \$25.00 per day and must include vouchered expenses. Property taxes must be reduced and areas currently tax-exempt should be required to pay their fair share. We need a

relative-responsibility act, spending reform, consolidation of numerous departments, and the absolute curtailment of all extravagances such as World Fair exhibits, luxury travel and the elimination of waste.

Budgets must be balanced out of existing funds. Increased services should be provided through growth alone. It's high time we listen to the demands of an "overtaxed" society.

Further, I would propose citizen studies be made for saving money in our schools. Examples: Extended school term; year-around use of schools; standard school construction; centralized purchasing; consolidation of school districts. I feel a great need is to find a new source of revenue to finance any needed excess school levies.

All demands for increased spending must be weighed on a "can we afford it?" basis.

Our very existence as a democracy and our way of life as a "free nation" is at stake and is threatened every day.



## State Representative VOTE FOR ONE IN EACH POSITION



John MERRILL Democrat Position No. 1 35th Leg. Dist. King, part



Bette FILLEY Republican Position No. 1 35th Leg. Dist. King, part

John Merrill, widely known realtor, community leader, and sportsman, is a highly qualified State Legislator. A successful small businessman for over 25 years, Merrill is a lifelong community worker.

Former President of both the Lakeridge and Rainier Beach Community Clubs, and the Rainier District Little League Athletic Club, and Toastmasters

During the last session, Merrill served on the Appropriations, State and Local Government, Banking and Insurance committees, and is Secretary of the Interim Municipal Committee. Merrill is on record for tax reform, not tax increase.

A national award-winning business/industrial writer, Bette Filley understands Puget Sound's economic crisis. She believes positive action programs to attract new industry must be the Legislature's first order of business, followed by continuing assistance for those affected by the Boeing cutbacks. She's also for strictly controlling the lawlessness and crime rampant in the city and campus, and the need for curtailing excessive government spending. The answer lies in decreased spending, not increased taxes, she says.

A Mountaineer, conservationist, and two-term president of Washington Press Women, Mrs. Filley seeks only to represent the forgotten man in Olym-

pia—the taxpayer!



Roger VEIL Independent Party Position No. 1 35th Leg. Dist. King, part

Roger Veil says it's time for a change, time to stand up for America, "and do it now!" I pledge to vote for lower taxes rather than increases; to work to keep local citizen control over local police rather than state or national control; to introduce a bill to expel student disrupters from state institutions; to stop restriction and/or confiscation of private property through legislative land grabs. I believe abortion is premeditated murder; citizens have the right to keep and bear firearms; and that all men are judged for their actions by our Creator. Elect Roger Veil!



John BAGNARIOL Democrat Position No. 2 35th Leg. Dist. King, part

As your 35th District elected representative for 1967-69, 1969-71, John Bagnariol has compiled an outstanding record of accomplishment. A lifelong resident of Seattle's south end, Rep. Bagnariol's background in labor, management and small business, as well as his membership on the legislative committees dealing with Revenue and Taxation, Financial Institutions and Business and Professions, will be a valuable asset to our district and our state in the years ahead. Now, as Washington State faces the critical problems of "sky rocketing" property taxes, rising inflation and unemployment, we need, more than ever before, the type of responsible leadership Rep. Bagnariol can provide.

Republican Position No. 2 NO FILING

## State Senator



Democrat 36th Leg. Dist. King, part

At press time, candidate (Kelly McKennon) not certified as party nominee, since he failed to receive the minimum 10% party vote, as required by law.



John MURRAY Republican 36th Leg. Dist. King, part

John Murray has served as State Representative for the 36th District for the past four years. He served as Committee Chairman for the Business and Professions Committee and also on the Higher Education, Revenue and Taxation and Natural Resources Committees. He is serving on the Oceanographic Commission Executive Committee, the Oceanographic Institute where he is Secretary and on the Title I — Higher Education Commission. He is currently serving on the Mayor's Aquarium Committee, The Community Services for the Blind Board, the Blaine Junior High School PTA co-president, the Washington Newspaper Publisher's Association Board, and the Washington State Heart Association Board. He is or has been active in Forward Thrust, Seattle, Queen Anne and Magnolia Chambers of Commerce, Queen Anne and Magnolia Community Clubs, YMCA, Task-for-Teens, Seattle Children's Home, Municipal League and many other local organizations and causes.

Murray is 45 years old, lives with his wife, Virginia, and four children at 4317 W. McLaren. He has been the publisher of the Queen Anne News for the past seventeen years and recently bought the Magnolia News after publishing the Magnolia Journal for the past seven years. His regular weekly column, "Publisher's Corner," is widely

read and quoted.



## State Representative VOTE FOR ONE IN EACH POSITION



James A.
RAFFERTY
Democrat
Position No. 1
36th Leg. Dist.
King, part

"As an Army veteran and father of seven children, I can understand the frustrations of parents concerning Viet Nam and lawlessness. As a University of Washington graduate and Business Administrator, I share the feelings of those unemployed who are finding that only welfare, inflation and Food Stamp lines await them. At age 43, and approximately a quarter of a century younger than my opponent, I have the strength, ability and dedication to help correct these conditions and start bringing back jobs and dignity to Seattle's people. No candidate can offer you more, and no candidate should offer you less"



Gladys KIRK Republican Position No. 1 36th Leg. Dist. King, part

Married; two sons, Douglas and Rev. Jerry Kirk. Has served seven terms. Member of Rules & Administration, Ways and Means, Public Health and Welfare-Interim Comm., State Employees Insurance Board. Republican Caucus Secretary.

Civic Affairs: Queen Anne Community Club Past President, Board member Q.A. Community Council, also Recreation Council, Business and Professional Women's Legislative Chrm., Chamber of Commerce Seattle Beautiful Comm., Advisory Comm. of Public Assistance. Bd. Mbr. Northwest Center for Retarded Children. Bd. Mbr. Regional Health Planning Council. Mbr. Associated Republican Women, Past Pres. King Co. Women's Republican Club. Member of National Order of Women Legislators.



Harry E. LEE Democrat Position No. 2 36th Leg. Dist. King, part

Our state government is getting farther from the people—beyond the people's control. This is particularly true of our present House and Governor, who appear to serve major industries and the downtown establishments—ignoring the problems of the working man and the unemployed. They seem to be more interested in perpetuating themselves in power rather than serving the people.

rather than serving the people.

I have spent several years in civic affairs and in my party's politics and believe I can be more responsive to the wishes of the majority of the people than those who have been in power from my

Legislative district.



Kenneth O. EIKENBERRY Republican Position No. 2 36th Leg. Dist. King, part

Ken Eikenberry, 38, is a lawyer with the firm of Clinton, Moats, Andersen & Fleck. He is a former FBI Agent and Deputy Prosecuting Attorney for King County. He and his wife Beverly reside on Queen Anne Hill in the 36th District. He believes that if the tax reform plan is accepted by the voters, then he must do his utmost to see that the new tax is not abused. If, on the other hand, the tax plan is defeated, he will then work for real equalization of the tax burden as hard as he can.



George **FLEMING** Democrat 37th Leg. Dist. King, part

George Fleming believes that this State must reestablish its priorities. Public funds must be spent for the most important programs in the state first. Fleming further believes that the welfare system must be changed so that it addresses itself to the income needs of families; aid to education must be of top priority; property taxes that penalize a person for improving his property must be elimi-

George Fleming will work to eliminate discrimination in the area of performance bonds so Black and other minority contractors can receive large public contracts.

George Fleming has served 2 years in the Legislature. He sponsored the following bills; establishing a new garnishment law; redistricting the Seat-tle School District guaranteeing representation from the Black community on the Seattle School Board; eliminating discrimination in employment on public contracts; eliminating discrimination in apprenticeship programs; changing the Coroner inquest system.

During the 1969 session Fleming was called the Freshman Legislator of the year. He has served on important legislative committees: Education, Appropriations, Local Government and the Interim Public Pension Commission. He also serves on the Urban, Racial and Disadvantaged Education Advisory Council, Washington State Committee on Law and Justice and the Council on Electoral Reform.



Ronald CARSON Republican 37th Leg. Dist. King, part

I will respect the intelligence of the voters of the 37th District by minimizing rhetoric that fails to deal with problems and issues of our mutual con-cern. The apparent disregard for the 37th District and its inept programs have created conditions that are intolerable. We of the 37th District will seek out the voice and leadership that will bring a just response from the facilities of government that will produce positive results for the people of the 37th District.

I have concern for equal distribution of land and usage. Such interest precludes unjust land control by corporate interest based on ethnic propriety.

As the Senator of the 37th District my continued voice and dedication will be to carry out the following:

 To establish a District contact center.
 To deal with welfare, its causes, and their solutions.

3. To initiate laws governing mis-conduct of law enforcement personnel and public officials.

My active experience and constant involvement with the issues confronting the people of the 37th District will be continued with positive results.



## State Representative VOTE FOR ONE IN EACH POSITION



Marion King SMITH Democrat Position No. 1 37th Leg. Dist. King, part

Mrs. Marion King Smith believes that jobs are the most important problem facing the state and will strive for better opportunities for Black and other minorities. Minority contractors should be developed through placement of public contracts. Architects and engineers in minority category should receive opportunity obtain large job assignments. Apprenticeship program should be re-structured to allow completions of many programs in one year. All crafts and trades should be open to minorities. Inquest law should be changed to courtroom type with Judge presiding. More day care centers must be provided.

Mrs. Smith is the wife of Councilman Sam Smith and mother of six.



Michael K. ROSS Republican Position No. 1 37th Leg. Dist. King, part

Ross believes legislative priorities include medical, dental and legal assistance for the elderly; state creation of jobs; enforcement of equal job opportunities; more low- and moderate-income housing; and increased state aid to education.

and increased state aid to education.

Ross is president of MITU, a non-profit corporation building low-income housing in the 37th District. He is a Governor-appointee to the State Law and Justice Planning Committee, board member of the Seattle Public Defender Program, board member of the Central Area Mental Health Clinic. Ross (29) previously worked as a civil rights worker for Dr. Martin Luther King's Southern Christian Leadership Conference and Seattle Model Cities.



Peggy Joan MAXIE Democrat Position No. 2 37th Leg. Dist. King, part

Peggy Joan Maxie, a resident of the 37th District for 27 years, is a democratic State Representative candidate (Position 2) of said district. Peggy, a creative candidate, is channeling her life experiences (academic and knowledge of citizens' vital human concerns) toward constructive means to help her community and state.

"I will work vigorously and tirelessly for the major concerns of all the 37th District citizens; namely, more local industrial and creative jobs, re-evaluation and re-assessment of our tax structure, better methods of law enforcement, and enactment and effective enforcement of local Consumer Protection laws", said Miss Maxie.



Willie
MILLER
Republican
Position No. 2
37th Leg. Dist.
King, part

Willie Miller, 49, a retired United States Army Major and civic leader active with Little League baseball, Rotary Boys' Club, Central Area Kiwanis, Y's Men's Club, Central Area Community Club, Model Cities Task Force, NAACP, the Seattle Urban League and First A.M.E. Church.

Miller has stressed his long-felt concern to end job discrimination, achieve equitable tax reform, adequate low-cost housing, elimination of slum-like living conditions, in-depth evaluation of police role in regard to the Central Area. Miller, a graduate of the University of Maryland, is currently employed as Production Manager, Chamber of Commerce, training and supervising equal employment efforts.

## State Representative

VOTE FOR ONE IN EACH POSITION





Charles H. SHANNON Democrat Position No. 1

41st Leg. Dist.

King, part

Environment—I support punitive taxation on anything causing pollution. This will develop methods to reduce air, water, noise and sight pollution. Crime—I believe that crime is everyone's business. I support part time volunteer law enforcement officers to supplement professional forces. Transportation—Communities must have an equal say on where highways are routed and in spending gas taxes. Fuel taxes should be used for all transportation needs.

Taxes—Special property tax levies must be raised by other means. I support the November ballot tax revisions. Employment—We must provide full employment, including sheltered work-

shops for the hard core unemployed.



Axel C. JULIN Republican Position No. 1 41st Leg. Dist. King, part

Representative Axel Julin serves on the Natural Resources, Judiciary, and Education and Libraries Committees. His handling as sponsor, House-Senate conferee, and spokesman for environmental legislation during the 1970 Session earned him the respect of legislators from both parties. He believes that additional legislation is necessary to preserve our State's environment and natural beauty. He will continue his approach of seeking a proper balance between appropriate use and conservation and preservation. Additional legislation and constitutional change is needed to make State and local governments more effective and better servants of the public. He will work toward accomplishment of this goal.



John M. MAGEE Democrat Position No. 2 41st Leg. Dist. King, part

Bellevue resident, former member JFK special Air Force Honor Guard seeks office. Native of New Orleans, college educated in Syracuse, N.Y., and U.W. Magee brings 3½ years experience as administrative specialist and a host of awards for activities in local affairs. As a history major, with teaching in Bellevue, he is devoted to the vital role of education. After 4 years Air Force, 3 years Boeing employment, he can better translate the aspirations of the young into feasible political decisions.

Married, 3 children, member's St. Louise Church, Mr. Magee runs as a humanitarian candidate, whose greatest desire is to bring sincerity and in-

tegrity to the office he seeks.



George W. CLARKE Republican Position No. 2 41st Leg. Dist. King, part

Incumbent legislator with long experience in education, taxation, and law, the most important matters of legislative concern.

School service includes over 20 years on Mercer Island School Board, 2 terms Pres., King County School Directors Assn., and 3 years on Executive

Committee of State School Directors Assn.
Was chairman of Taxation Division of Seattle
Chamber of Commerce, served 2 terms as its General Counsel, and is now in his second term on the Board.

In 1969 and 1970 Sessions, was Chairman of House Judiciary Committee and is member of Judicial Council and Statute Law Committee, World War II veteran.



## State Senator



Gosta E.
DAGG

Democrat
43rd Leg. Dist.
King, part

Age: 31—Native Washingtonian. Occupation: Attorney—Sole Practitioner—218 Broadway East, Seattle, Washington 98102. Education: University of Washington, School of Business—B.A., School of Law—L.L.B.

Experience: Six years practicing attorney (Four years Washington State Attorney General's Office; Two years private practice).

Major Civic Interests: Capitol Hill Chamber of Commerce (former Executive Secretary); Roanoke-Portage Bay Community Council (Executive Board); Part-time Faculty, Shoreline Community College, Business Division.

Legislative Goals: Economy: To promote growth and diversity in Washington industry. Education: To educate all citizens in accordance with their potential. Youth: To give youth greater voice in society. Environment: To balance industry's goals with ecology's needs. Transportation: To end dependence upon freeways and automobiles. Taxes: To develop more equitable tax policies without increases in property or sales taxes.



Jonathan WHETZEL Republican 43rd Leg. Dist. King, part

Elected House of Representatives 1964, 1966, 1968. Assistant Majority Leader, 1069-70; Chairman, Public Health and Welfare Committee, 1967; Chairman, Local Government Committee, Legislative Council, Co-sponsor of Act imposing absolute liability for oil spills.

Age 43. Married, 2 children, served U. S. Navy, Graduate, Princeton, Harvard Law School. Former Chairman, Seattle Planning Commission; President, Washington Roadside Council, Citizens Planning Council.

"I urge voters to approve HJR 42 as an equitable improvement in our tax structure which will limit property taxes and authorize a net income tax limited to a single rate. Washington's present tax structure places too heavy a burden on property ownership and gross income. This change will benefit property ownership, persons on fixed incomes and businesses. Taxation is not a pleasing subject, but we must face up to it. HJR 42 is the best opportunity we are likely to have.

"I will continue to support legislation for effective seacoast management, to meet human needs and to make a safer and healthier environment in our city."

Whetzel received Washington Environmental Council's 1969 Award to the Outstanding Public Official, "In appreciation of your dedicated contribution toward a better environment", and Municipal League's highest rating, "Superior Incumbent—Superior performance as legislator."

## State Representative

VOTE FOR ONE IN EACH POSITION





Elizabeth MORRIS Democrat Position No. 1 43rd Leg. Dist. King, part

We have all the natural resources necessary to make this beautiful state dynamic. I pledge to work and vote for legislation that will improve the quality of life for all of the citizens of this state rather than preserve the system that enables a few large companies to consume our resources and pollute our environment for their personal profit—thus forcing the small business man and average tax-payer to bear more than their share of remedial



John B. RABEL Republican Position No. 1 43rd Lea. Dist. King, part

The central need of the 70's is to preserve and improve the quality of life in Washington. State government should encourage a broadening of our economic base, but in a manner which is in harmony with our environment. Transportation functions must be consolidated, and local units of government and citizens should have greater authority in meeting transportation and other local needs.

Education is of top priority. We need more definite goals, then strong programs to meet these goals. We must organize for results, and I will work for legislation which responds to the needs of our citizens.



Jim McDERMOTT Democrat Position No. 2 43rd Leg. Dist. King, part

Child psychiatrist, married, two children. B.S. Wheaton College; M.D. and specialty training—U of Illinois, U of W. Participated in Operation Crossroads, Africa. LCDR-USNR: Chief psychiatrist Long Beach Naval Station. Clinical instructor U of W Med. School in child psychiatry, community psychiatry. Consultant: Los Angeles school district;
L.A. Co. Juvenile Court; Seattle Public Schools;
Headstart program; King Co. Juvenile Court.
Legislative Concerns: High quality education;
planning for and protection of environment; equita-

ble tax reform; economic diversity; sensible, effective administration of justice; school drug educa-tion; juvenile delinquency; more community mental health facilities; public assistance for aged.



John P. LYCETTE, Jr. Republican Position No. 2 43rd Leg. Dist. King, part

John P. Lycette, Jr., known to his friends as "Jack", is 41 years old and is an attorney. Lycette recognizes some of the major issues facing the state and voters as follows: crime control, extent of peaceful protest, mass transportation, protection of consumer, urban planning, education and its relation to the future, noise, waste and smoke control, responsiveness to the silent majority, income, real and personal property taxation, grand jury and coroner jury inquests, extent and nature of welfare payments and control of our environment.

Lycette feels many of the problems can be met

by proper legislative measures.



#### State Senator VOTE FOR ONE



John D. (Jack) THOMPSON Democrat 44th Leg. Dist. King, part

Born in Minot, North Dakota, I am 44 years old and have been a resident of Washington for 31 years. Graduated from the University of Washington in 1951 as an Accountant and Tax Consultant.

A Ballard businessman in the field of taxation for the past 10 years. Member of Elks and Democratic Party. Resident of Ballard for the past 20 years.

Major issues of my campaign are as follows: Graduated income tax amendment to the State Constitution. Abolition of sales and B & O taxes. Freeze of property taxes and equalization for low income group. Grand jury investigation of money wasted through feasibility studies on State level. Investigation of state over-construction, over-staffing, and over-purchasing of state properties. Highway Department consolidation of goods and services covering anything that has to do with transportation or related.

Promote nationwide the advantage of tourism in the Pacific Northwest. Off-shore fishing limits set at 200 miles, memorial to the U. S. Congress.

Ecology—Oil spills in this state injuring our coast line. Rules, regulations, and fines to pay for damage to this state's natural resources. Ballard needs a new young working Senator.



Ted G. **PETERSON** Republican 44th Leg. Dist. King, part

Senator Peterson has served the 44th District, northwest King County, as a capable Legislator. He has brought to the State many laws which are now serving its people to good advantage.

Senator Peterson is regarded highly by his constituents for his many community achievements and his grasp of the urban problems which affect his district.

His authorship of the Youth Armstraining Program is instrumental in saving many lives. This legislation has been followed by three of our nation's strictest crime enforcement Gun Control laws for the protection of our citizens, their homes, and safety on our streets. Uniform electrical and build-ing codes have been shepherded thru the Legislature into laws.

Thru his membership on the Legislative Council and the Rules Committee enabling legislation has been presented dealing with oil spillage, sea coast management, air and water pollution, nuclear power sites, water standards, surface mining and the Department of Ecology, and Public Health and Welfare. The Senator is opposed to over the water oil exploration in Puget Sound.

Educational needs along with solid fisheries resources program covering the Continental Shelf are prime interests. For the 44th District Senator Peterson suggests a speedum construction of access Are

son suggests a speedup construction of access Arterials over and under such as Aurora, Greenwood and 15th N.W. with monies already appropriated.

## State Representative

VOTE FOR ONE IN EACH POSITION





Donn CHARNLEY Democrat Position No. 1 44th Leg. Dist.

King, part

As a member of the Ballard Community Council, the Code-S Executive Board, the King County Environmental Development Council, PTA Past President, and as a member of other community and professional groups, Donn has worked to reawaken people's trust in their government. He believes we must have effective representative government now to provide for the environment and life we want in the future.

Donn will work to make government more responsive to our ideas and needs. Donn is professor of Geology at Shoreline Community College, has taught at Ballard High school, and was a high school counselor for five years.



Dwight S. HAWLEY Republican Position No. 1 44th Leg. Dist. King, part

State Legislator 1950 to 1957, 1961 to 1971. Present committees Rules and Administration, Natural Resources, Transportation and Highways. Chairman Legislative Fisheries Interim Committee, Member Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission. 44th District taxpayer. Ballard High School, University of Washington. Past Commander Legion. Past President Washington State Elks Association. Past President Kiwanis. Charter Member Board Trustees Ballard Community Hospital. President Shilshole Breakwater Association. Past Secretary Ballard Chamber of Commerce. Organizations: Elks, Eagles, VFW; Purple Heart veteran, Second Division U.S. Army. Several community service awards. Married, three children.



Shirley J.
PLAISTED
Democrat
Position No. 2
44th Leg. Dist.
King, part

I favor tax reform, spending reform. Legalized controlled gambling and lotteries—all proceeds for the schools, institutions and rehabilitation, thus relieving the taxpayers. Remove sales tax on foods and drugs. Vietnam bonus is a must.

More aid for the senior citizens, aged, poor on fixed incomes. More consideration for the small businessman. I favor Labor 100%, and am against now Right to Work legislation.

Member of the following: 44th. District Democratic Club. City Wide Democratic Womens Club. United Senior Citizens of America. Overtaxed Inc. Former member of A.F.L.-C.I.O. Washington resident 23 years.



NORTH
Republican
Position No. 2
44th Leg. Dist.
King, part

Elected in 1968, seeking second term. Committees: Revenue and taxation, Local Government, Education and Libraries, Interim Municipal Committee. 1969 appointed by Governor to the State Arts Commission. University of California graduate. Married. Three sons. President Seattle League of Women Voters 1963-1966.

"I will work for measures to strengthen ability of state and local government to respond to the challenges created by urban, population, and industrial growth. We must solve these problems on state and local levels rather than appealing to the federal government. I will continue to strongly support legislation to preserve the quality of our environment."



#### State Senator VOTE FOR ONE



Fred H. DORE Democrat 45th Lea. Dist. King, part

During the 18 years I have served in the Senate and House, I have successfully sponsored major legislation in the fields of education, law, legislative reform and institutions. One of the most important measures was the reform of our Justice Courts. We were able to update the lower court system by eliminating the lay J.P.'s and replaced them with qualified lawyers.

As Chairman of the Interim Education Committee, we successfully sponsored legislation which provided for the establishment of Seattle Community College. As Chairman of the nationally acclaimed committee on Facilities and Operations, legislation was passed establishing a Legislative Code of Ethics and providing for a Legislative Board of Ethics.

For the past six years, I have served as Chairman of the Senate Appropriations Committee and a member of the Budget Committee which has the responsibility of finalizing the State budget.

I am an alumnus of Seattle University, a graduate of Georgetown Foreign Service School and Law School, Washington D.C. I am a native of Seattle and live at 601 N.W. Carkeek Pk. Rd., with my wife Mary and our five children. I serve on the Board of Trustees of the Pacific Science Center, the Art Commission, Judicial Council, and Senate Board of Ethics.



Richard G. (Dick) MARQUARDT Republican 45th Leg. Dist. King, part

An "ability to pay" property tax plan to be introduced at the next session of the Legislature is the hope of Senator R. G. "Dick" Marquardt. This measure, if passed, would protect senior citizens and families on low income from losing their

homes because of rising property taxes.
"Mr. Community Leader" is the title often given Dick Marquardt, for probably no one has devoted more time and energy to his community for 36 years than this outstanding man. For example, he is past president of the Kiwanis Club, the Spastic Hospital Trustees, the Little League, the Civic Music Association; a Board Member of the Hamilton House for senior citizens, the White House Conference on Youth, former Board Member YMCA, member Advisory Board for Welfare Dept., and and others too numerous to list.

Many tributes have come to Dick Marquardt for his unselfish concern for others including the Community Brotherhood Award and the PTA Golden

Acorn Award. Dick and his wife, Beth, are lifelong residents of the 45th District. Dick was educated at Oak Lake School, Queen Anne high, and the University of Washington. He is a business analyst for the Humble Oil & Refining Company.

## State Representative

VOTE FOR ONE IN EACH POSITION





Mark LITCHMAN, Jr.

Democrat Position No. 1 45th Leg. Dist. King, part State Representative Mark Litchman, Jr., attorney-at-law, real estate broker, 3rd ranking House member, former Majority Leader. Graduate Roosevelt High School, U of W, College of Pacific, Law, Criminology major. Major interest—juvenile field, education, crime. Sponsored laws providing additional diagnostic centers, tax freeze on Real Estate, Fort Warden School, Fircrest School for retarded children, Alcoholic Rehabilitation Center, Seattle Community College, tax exemptions for senior citizens, stronger driving laws, minimum wage law. Litchman was former chairman of Education, Judiciary, Institutions, Juvenile Crime Committee providing more jobs for youth, rewriting criminal code, strengthening drug laws.



Bob FELLER

Republican Position No. 1 45th Leg. Dist. King, part Tax reform is high on the list of priorities. Inequalities of our present tax system must be eliminated; relief given to low income and retired people. Multiple special taxing districts should be reduced. We must stabilize the dollar. With a more fairly distributed tax base, we can go ahead with dormant programs, such as vocational education in public schools and Community Colleges (the original concept for Community Colleges); more community centers; adequately maintained recreational areas. Our police department could be given funds to upgrade their force. The complex and changing society of today demands a legislature whose members represent their constituents' interests and not their own.



Robert A. "Bob"
PERRY

Democrat Position No. 2 45th Leg. Dist. King, part A sixteen year homeowner in the district, Perry is an Electrical Construction Executive. Graduate of the United States Maritime Service Engineering School. Former Business Representative of Local 46, IBEW, is still a member in good standing. Also member of the National Marine Engineers Beneficial Association. Active in Community affairs, cub scouts, PTA, Retarded children's work. In the Legislature Perry was chosen at a Bi-Partisan Election to head the Ethics Committee in the House of Representatives. Member, Business and Professions, State Government and Legislative Procedures, and Transportation Committees.

Republican Position No. 2 NO FILING

# 46 DISTRICT

## State Senator



Carl B. BETTEN Democrat 46th Leg. Dist. King, part

Seattle resident twenty years, veteran World War II, married, one son. BS in electrical engineering from WSU, MSEE at UW. Registered professional engineer, career in electric power industry, university teaching, aerospace and commercial airplane control systems. Member of Sand Point Park Citizens Advisory Committee, Chairman 46th District Democratic Organization.

Deterioration in the quality of urban living threatens our District and city. Suburban sprawl and unplanned growth generate non-communities with severe problems in transportation and costly public services. I consider environmental resources a priceless heritage held in trust, and a prime asset to tourist industry.

Specific recommendations: Establish Department of Transportation. Repeal gas tax amendment, use gas tax funds for urban mass transit and other non-highway problems. Favor comprehensive shorelines management act. Oppose Puget Sound oil drilling. Adopt income tax constitutional amendment. Repeal requirement for 60% approval of bond issues. Provide new revenue sources for cities. Continue traditional strong support of social and health services but shift emphasis toward preventive aspects. Develop state land use and urbanization plan; establish State Land Development Agency to provide coordinated approach to planning and development of new towns, new housing units, and re-planning of decaying areas.



George W. SCOTT Republican 46th Leg. Dist. King, part

Age 33. Homeowner and district resident 30 years. Married. A graduate of Roosevelt High School, and Whitworth College, Spokane. Served eight years as a Marine Corps officer in the Far

East, and in the reserve. Holds a Master's degree from the University of Washington, and is a teacher, specializing in Pacific Northwest history.

George is an incumbent State Representative, elected in 1968. He has been a Precinct Committeeman, and delegate to County and State conventions. He was Clerk to the House State Government Committee during the 1967 session. During the current legislature Representative Scott was a member of the Revenue and Taxation, Local Government, and Education committees, and is currently on the Interim Committee for Intergovernmental Cooperation. He belongs to the Municipal League, the University Lions club, and the Masonic Lodge.

George Scott sponsored the Teacher Retirement Act of 1969, and three successful environmental measures, among others. If elected he will give priority attention to increased regulation of air pollution, a full disclosure act on political contributions, and a comprehensive Department of Trans-

portation.

## State Representative

VOTE FOR ONE IN EACH POSITION





**KAMAI**Democrat
Position No. 1
46th Leg. Dist.
King, part

I don't run against any man in seeking this office but rather on behalf of goals and issues which I believe in and which are of vital concern to people in the 46th District. Issues such as full and equal employment opportunity, quality education, benefits to cities for streets, sanitation facilities and transit.

I have viewed for sometime the lack of what I consider effective representation of this District. It's time for a change. This won't be an easy campaign but it must be waged and won if the 46th District is to have the representation it has heretofore lacked.



Paul KRAABEL Republican Position No. 1 46th Leg. Dist. King, part

The most severe problem facing our State is that of funding basic State services within a reduced budget. This will require postponement of many capital projects and greater efficiency in all State programs. However, the recession which is causing the budget problems is temporary. We must therefore avoid the temptation of grasping short term economic gains which will impose severe long term environmental penalties.

We should utilize this pause in our growth as an opportunity to take stock, as an opportunity to redirect our energies toward the truly exceptional style of life we can have in this state.



Pauline CRAMER Democrat Position No. 2 46th Leg. Dist. King, part

Married, 3 children, B.A. degree, Rice U, 1961; Postgrad study at Indiana U and UW; Active in community. Incumbent Pres., Ravenna Comm. Assn.; P.T.A., Wash. Environmental Council, Citizens Against Freeways, League of Women Voters.

Favor: tax reform; creation of Department of Transportation; funding balanced transportation system with gasoline tax; annual grand jury sessions in major counties; prohibition of oil drilling on Puget Sound; strengthening legislation on pollution and littering; end to secrecy in legislature; publication of roll-call votes, committee reports, ethics reports; strengthening ethics laws, reporting campaign contributions. Oppose: Third, fourth, fifth Lake Wash. bridges and Thompson Expressway.



Scott BLAIR Republican Position No. 2 46th Leg. Dist. King, part

I am seeking the position of State Representative because of a deeply felt commitment to preserving our threatened political heritage and to improving our faltering social and economic situation. Among the most crucial of the issues to be resolved are the stimulation of this area's economy, the improvement of the quality of our environment, the preservation of an orderly society, and control of governmental expenditures.

Î believe that I can provide the balance of judgment, integrity and dedication which will be needed to solve the problems that face our state.



## State Senator



Martin J.
DURKAN
Democrat
47th Leg. Dist.
King, part

Senator Martin J. Durkan has served one term in the House of Representatives and three four-year terms as Washington State Senator from the 47th District. During the 1967, 1969 and 1970 sessions of the Legislature Senator Durkan served as Chairman of the Senate Committee on Ways and Means and in 1963 and 1965 as Chairman of the Revenue Committee. As the first chairman of the Municipal Code Committee, he conducted extensive hearings which brought to light the problems on gambling and drug abuse in Seattle and other municipalities in the state. As a result of these hearings, legislation creating drug abuse and rehabilitation programs was enacted and strong recommendations on gambling tolerance policies were submitted for legislative action.

Senator Durkan's concern for the problems of the elderly and citizens living on fixed incomes resulted in the first property tax exemption for those persons in the history of Washington

persons in the history of Washington.

Senator Durkan believes changes in the state tax structure is a must, but that any tax reform should include elimination of special levies, limitations on the property tax, and elimination of the B & O and inventory tax.



Cathy MITCHELL Republican 47th Leg. Dist. King, part

I am forty-five years old, a resident of South King County for sixteen years, wife of M. B. (Mike) Mitchell who is the Industrial Engineer for Group Health Cooperative of Puget Sound, mother of a son who will be a senior at Whitman College and a member of St. James Episcopal Church.

I graduated from Northwestern University with a B.S. (major in Geology) and have been attending the University of Washington as a 5th year unclassified student for three years. I have just completed six years of volunteer docent work for the Thomas Burke Memorial Washington State Museum. I also have done church, community and school volunteer work

School volunteer work.

I feel strongly that women must accept their full share of duties and obligations if they expect to be thought of as equal citizens. I feel that I will be able to represent all my constituents fairly and equally. I have no further political ambitions. I am vitally interested in protecting our irreplacable environment, providing necessary services with the greatest efficiency and economy to our citizens in temporary distress, lightening the tax burden on those with fixed incomes and in quality education for all.

## State Representative

VOTE FOR ONE IN EACH POSITION





Gary GRANT Democrat Position No. 1

47th Leg. Dist.

King, part

Gary Grant has served four terms as Representative from the 47th District.

Business Rep. for the Service Employees Int. Union. Active in Democratic Politics for several years, presently member Auburn Demo Club, Renton Demo Club, Meridian-East Hill Demo Club.

Grant is Asst. Minority Floor Leader as well as Chairman of the bi-partisan Interim Committee on Public Employees Collective Bargaining. Has served on important legislative committees: Education, Institutions, Labor, Revenue & Taxation, Natural Resources and Ways & Means.



Tom KELLER Republican Position No. 1 47th Leg. Dist. King, part

Thirty-seven years old, married, four children, homeowner, resident 11 years. Occupation: real estate appraiser—local mortgage company. Member Seattle King County Board of Realtors. Korean War veteran. U. S. Marine Corps—presently member 4th Shore Party Bn., U. S. Marine Reserve. American Legion, N.R.A., active in Republican party for 10 years, also Young Republicans. The main issue between my opponent and myself is the "state income tax" which he supports and I oppose. What the 47th District needs, is not more taxes, but more jobs.



A. N. (Bud) SHINPOCH Democrat Position No. 2 47th Leg. Dist. King, part

Bud Shinpoch was appointed to the Legislature in Dec., 1969 to replace former Rep. Avery Garrett. Shinpoch served in the 1970 Special Session on Appropriations, Local Government, Education and Libraries, and Transportation Committees. He currently serves on the Fisheries Interim Com.

Bud is a member of the Auburn and Renton Democratic Clubs, a former chairman of the 47th Dist. Precinct Organization. He has served as president of the Renton Association for Handicapped Children, and chairman of the Greater Renton Community Chest.

Shinpoch is 45 years old, an industrial engineer, married and has two daughters.



Wally KOHL Republican Position No. 2 47th Leg. Dist. King, part

A newcomer is someone who has studied the territory and its customs but is unknown by many of the inhabitants. Emerging from the overly simplified 'silent majority' and anxious to be a contributing part of the Legislative system, I present myself. Credentials? Briefly: Resident since 1958, father of two, graduate of the University of Washington, Past President of South King County Young Republicans, Educational Vice President of Sweptwing Toastmasters, past Vice President of the East Hill Community Organization, Precinct Committeeman.

As a newcomer into a complex system, I bring a thoughtful approach to spending, not to higher tax-

ation.



## State Senator



Kirk
SMITH
Democrat
48th Leg. Dist.
King, part; Snohomish, part

Partner in the firm of Falls Printing Company, Box 300, Snoqualmie, Wash. 98065, publishers of the weekly newspapers North Bend and Snoqualmie Valley Records, nationally-known through the books of Charlotte Paul Groshell and maintaining the same exceptional standards of community service.

Rates, a modest \$4 per year in King County; \$4.50 outside county. The Record is the voice of the Snoqualmie Valley, reaching more than 3,000 paying subscribers weekly, read by more than 10,000 valley residents and friends. No other publication can make that statement.

Falls Printing Company, complete and modern job printing establishment, serves thousands of lovers of fine printing in the Greater Seattle area. Call 888-2311. Fully offset, Falls Printing delivers four-color brochures or simple stationery and office forms in remarkably short time to customers across the nation. One division, Shepard Printing Service, specializes in printed forms and special needs of dentists and orthodontists, with customers from Florida to California.

The combination of award-winning weekly newspaper (First Prize, 1969, among Washington weeklies in Community Affairs reporting) and fine quality printing have given the Falls Printing Company its reputation as a leader in the industry in the Seattle area. And, of course, a Union shop.



James A.
ANDERSEN
Republican
48th Leg. Dist.
King, part; Snohomish, part

Married. Two children. Age 45. Combat infantryman in WW II until wounded. Political Science and Law Degrees from the U of W. Attorney.

Served as King County Deputy Prosecuting Attorney for 4½ years. Recipient of Junior Chamber of Commerce Distinguished Service Award for "outstanding community service".

Has served the people of the 48th District in the Legislature for the past twelve years, first in the House of Representatives and now in the Senate.

The Municipal League has six times given him its top "superior" rating as a legislator.

A sponsor of legislation establishing a code of legislative ethics, he now serves as a member of the Legislative Board of Ethics. He serves on the Legislative Budget Committee which keeps an eye on State expenditures between legislative sessions.

During the past Legislature he served on the following standing committees of the Senate: Ways and Means (Appropriations); Education; Judiciary; and Commerce and Regulatory Agencies.

Bills he introduced which were enacted into law include: establishing the Bellevue Community College; establishing an area-wide pollution program; granting the Governor emergency powers to use if needed to control public disorders; the Nuclear Siting Bill; establishing a State Drug Control Unit; and a number of bills tightening up our criminal laws and State fiscal practices.

## **State Representative**

VOTE FOR ONE IN EACH POSITION





G. P. HANSON

Democrat Position No. 1 48th Leg. Dist. King, part; Snohomish, part A real outdoorsman. Loves hunting and fishing and horseback riding. Came from North Dakota and Montana. Is opposed to the excessively high property taxes and the B & O tax and the sales tax on food, clothing and other necessities. The alarming increase in crime causes him great con-

Is a member of Overtaxed, Inc. of the Eastside. Is for repealing the King County Charter. Is a member of the King County Teamsters. An active church member. Is married and has four children.



James E. (Jim) GILLELAND

Republican Position No. 1 48th Leg. Dist. King, part; Snohomish, part Jim Gilleland, Eastside resident and businessman for 26 years, is respected throughout the area for his service and community leadership in schools, Bellevue Chamber of Commerce, and in YMCA, Boys' Club, Overlake Hospital, UGN, and park bond drives.

Jim Gilleland is committed to supporting: a sound, equitable tax structure; the establishment of a State department of transportation; comprehensive plan-ning to preserve Washington's tremendous natural assets; redistricting along natural boundaries; and to eliminating the necessity of special levies for general operations of our schools. Jim Gilleland is committed to serving the people of the 48th District and their needs.



Fred MEITZER

Democrat Position No. 2 48th Leg. Dist. King, part; Snohomish, part

The problem: Oh the hostile environment of Earth -Man fought it for all he was worth-Now the battle is won-But fighting's such fun-We keep killing the Earth just for mirth.

The solution: Legislate for peaceful co-existence with our environment—including people. Eliminate poverty and the crime it breeds; guarantee everyone an adequate income. Eliminate hunger: make food distribution as efficient as food production. Eliminate disease: provide complete public health services, control pollution, prevent further destruction of the environment, restore ecological health. Eliminate ignorance which sustains fear and hate that cause war and civil strife: support education fully.



Richard U. CHAPIN

Republican Position No. 2 48th Leg. Dist. King, part; Snohomish, part

A Bellevue resident for eleven years, Representative Chapin has served for four years in the House. He is on three major committees, Local Government (Vice Chairman), Judiciary, Revenue and Taxation and the Special Levy Study Commission. He has made an outstanding legislative record and is considered one of the most effective legisla-

tors in the House. He was involved in major legislation concerning the environment and in reduction of the budget and State spending.



## State Representative VOTE FOR ONE IN EACH POSITION

continued



Henry G. WASHKUHN

Independent Party Position No. 2 48th Leg. Dist. King, part; Snohomish, part Homeowner, owner of a trucking firm, then a sawmill, Henry has participated in business, civic, and church activities. He believes government based on God's laws and constitutional principles made us a great nation.

Henry: Favors strict, prompt local law enforcement—citizen's protection, and punishment of criminals; suggests full employment through the free enterprise system; supports the Liberty amendment, which will abolish federal income tax and stop government from competing with business; opposes all forms of state income tax; demands stopping anarchy, dope, pornography, and Socialist/Communist indoctrination in public schools; opposes legislative land grabs. Vote Independent—Vote Henry Washkuhn!

#### How Registered Voters Obtain an Absentee Ballot

Any registered voter who will be away from home on the day of the election—or is so physically handicapped that he (or she) cannot vote in person should apply **now** for an absentee ballot. Any **signed** request containing the necessary information will be honored. For your convenience, a model application is reproduced below.

Our absentee voting procedure has been greatly simplified in that it is no longer necessary to mark your ballot in the presence of a notary public. All that is required is for the absentee voter to sign the affidavit which is printed upon the envelope used to mail back the marked ballot.

In order to be certain that the voter's application is authentic, our laws require that the signature upon the application be verified by comparison with the signature on the voter's permanent registration record. For this reason, a voter who resides within a city precinct must send his application to his city clerk even though the request is for a state general election absentee ballot. The city clerk, after approving the application, will then forward it to the appropriate county auditor who, as the election officer, issues and receives absentee ballots for all elections.

Apply Now for an Absentee Ballot If You Cannot Vote in Person.

absentee ballot to be sent

Send this application to your city clerk if your voting precinct is within city limits or to your county auditor if your voting precinct is outside the city limits.  APPLICATION FOR STATE GENERAL ELECTION ABSENTEE BALLOT  This application is being made for an absentee ballot for the approaching:			
		(Date)	November 3, 1970 State General Election
		I hereby declare that I am a qualified elector in, State of,	My reason for requesting an absentee ballot is:
Washington, and that I am registered for voting at the following address:	(Check appropriate square)  I expect to be absent from my precinct during the polling hours on the day of said election.		
(Street and number, or rural route)	☐ I am so incapacitated that I cannot at-		
(City or town)  My voting precinct is:	tend at the polls and vote in the usual way at said election.		
(If possible fill in precinct name or number)	(Print name here for positive identification)		
SIGN HERE	(Signature of voter)		
Fill in address where you wish	(Street)		

(City)

(State)

# HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

6

**Proposed Constitutional Amendment** 

Official ballot title:\*

## ESTABLISHING VOTING AGE AT 19

Shall Article VI, Section 1 of the state Constitution be amended to reduce from 21 years to 19 years the age at which an otherwise qualified person shall be entitled to vote and to remove currently inoperative language pertaining to the voting qualifications of certain citizens?

Vote cast by members of the 1970 Legislature on final passage: HOUSE: (99 members) Yeas, 73; Nays, 24; Absent or not voting, 2. SENATE: (49 members) Yeas, 41; Nays, 8; Absent or not voting, 0.

## Statement FOR

#### US Congress lowers voting age to 18

How did 21 come to be declared the age of adulthood? In the Dark Ages, 21 was the age when a man could become a knight because 21 was 3 times the magic number 7.

The US Congress recently recognized that the age of adulthood should be decided not by a tradition based on magic numbers, but on more logical and compelling factors. The measure to lower the voting age to 18 was overwhelmingly passed by members of both parties.

#### 19 year-olds are treated as adults before the law

Why should 19 and 20 year-olds have the right to vote?

- 19 year-olds hold jobs and pay taxes.
- 19 year-olds can marry and enter into other binding legal contracts, make wills, and receive medical aid without parental consent.
- 3. 19 year-olds are tried in court as adults.
- 4. 19 year-olds can sue and be sued.
- 5. 19 year-olds fight and die for our country.

## 19 and 20 year-olds should be encouraged to participate legitimately in the democratic process

Fifty years ago the same arguments used today against 19 and 20 year-olds were used against giving the vote to women. Many said women were too emotional, irrational, and financially irresponsible. This was not the

case. Today women are a vital part of our electorate. It is time we extend this same opportunity to participate to the 19 year-olds.

## HJR 6 will further impress the responsibility of citizenship

We should take advantage of this opportunity to impress further the responsibility of citizenship on 19 and 20 year-olds, by granting them to right to participate in a government of all the people.

Giving 19 and 20 year-olds the right to vote will give them a legitimate channel to express their views, to work peacefully and lawfully within our democratic system.

Vote YES-HJR 6

Committee appointed to compose statement FOR House Joint Resolution No. 6:

RICHARD KING, State Representative; ROBERT C. BAILEY, State Senator; WES WILBURN, Past President, Washington State Young Democrats.

<sup>\*</sup>Ballot Title as issued by the Attorney General.

Explanatory comment issued by the Attorney General as required by law

#### The Law as it now exists:

Under the present state constitution, with one exception, any person who is twenty-one years old or older and is otherwise qualified, is entitled to vote at all elections. That single exception prohibits nontaxed Indians from voting.

The provision in the 1889 constitution regarding nontaxed Indians is now totally inoperative. Indians have paid both state and federal taxes of some type for many years and have long been citizens under federal law.

## Effect of House Joint Resolution No. 6 if approved into Law:

The proposed amendment would permit any person who is nineteen years old or older and is otherwise qualified, to vote in all elections. It would also eliminate the obsolete provision regarding non-taxed Indians.

Note: Complete text of House Joint Resolution No. 6 starts on Page 26.

## Statement AGAINST

Voters should oppose HJR 6, the 19 year old voting proposal. A minimum voting age, which would certainly soon grant full emancipation at 19 years of age (the total release of youth from parental control and full responsibility of adulthood with all legal rights and responsibilities, including the admittance to liquor stores and cocktail bars), is highly undesirable. A 19 year old voting group unaccustomed to total self-support and reliance would in all likelihood further increase government complexity. This bracket of youth will actually benefit neither political party (vote-wise), as in the majority of cases they follow parental lines or school influence. Interviews with numerous youths of this age, along with many letters received, indicate that a great many are reluctant to assume voting franchise responsibilities.

The "old enough to fight—old enough to vote" argument is invalidated by the fact that 19 year old women, who are over half of this class of citizen, have no military obligation.

Youths of 19 are usually not self-sufficient, are not familiar with the rigors of steady employment or supporting a family. There is an old adage which we believe fits this issue: "When you earn you learn." When young men and women begin to make their own way in life they will better understand the seriousness inherent in the voting fran-

chise. They are inexperienced in the comprehension of holding and meeting financial obligations, paying high property taxes and insurances. They know little of the problems that beset business, farmers, manufacturers, employers and employees.

We feel that the answer to the real issue (should 19 years of age be considered the age of majority), should be NO!

Committee appointed to compose statement AGAINST House Joint Resolution No. 6:

JOHN STENDER, State Senator, and WILLIAM SCHU-MAKER, State Representative.

# HOUSE JOINT PRESOLUTION

**Proposed Constitutional Amendment** 

Official ballot title:\*

#### REVISING REVENUE LIMITATIONS

Shall the state constitution be amended to reduce the maximum allowable rate of taxation against property to 1 percent of true and fair value in the absence of authorized excess levies, and to permit the legislature to tax income at a single rate without regard to this limitation or, after 1975, at a graduated rate if the voters in that year or thereafter approve the removal of the single rate limitation?

\*Ballot Title as issued by the Attorney General.

Vote cast by members of the 1969 Legislature on final passage: HOUSE: (99 members) Yeas, 84; Nays, 12; Absent or not voting, 3. SENATE: (49 members) Yeas, 34; Nays, 15; Absent or not voting, 0.

Explanatory comment issued by the Attorney General as required by law

#### The Law as it now exists:

The state constitution currently provides that regular real and personal property taxes shall not exceed 40 mills on the dollar of assessed valuation, and that assessed valuation shall be 50% of the actual value of the property. This means that the property tax, excluding excess levies approved by the voters, cannot exceed 2% of the actual value of the property taxed. For example, a piece of property valued at \$10,000 may not presently be taxed more than \$200 a year, excluding voter approved excess levies.

In addition, the state constitution as currently interpreted prohibits the imposition of a state net income tax.

#### Statement FOR

## The Sensible Method of Changing Our Tax System

The present Washington state tax system does not meet any of the essentials necessary for a good tax structure. It is unfair because it places the heaviest tax burden on low-income families and senior citizens living on fixed incomes. It is unfair because much income-producing property—stocks, bonds and savings accounts—is exempt from taxation. Further, it places increasing pressure on the property tax to finance basic education.

#### **Need Broader Tax Base**

There are three basic types of taxes which can be used to provide services to the public: property, sales and income. The Washington state tax structure is based primarily on sales and property taxes and does not adequately reflect the state's economic growth. The Constitution prevents the use of the net income tax, however this restriction has not kept governmental costs from rising. It has forced the taxpayer to meet them with unfair and increasingly burdensome taxes.

#### Sales and Property Tax Relief

The only realistic hope of relief from sales and property taxes and excess levy money is to balance our structure with an income tax and constitutionally limit property tax to 1% of true and fair value.

An income tax is the fairest and most equitable means of obtaining revenue. It reflects a person's ability to pay. The adoption of a state income tax provides flexibility necessary for a fair tax system. And, it provides the state with a source of revenue which increases in proportion to the state's personal income.

#### Constitutional Amendment

In order to include net income as a tax base and achieve a more fair and flexible tax system, the State Constitution must be changed.

The financial soundness of our state government rests, essentially, in its taxing powers, which in a growing economy must be permitted to meet changing requirements of its population.

HJR 42 is one way of meeting these requirements.

Committee appointed to compose statement FOR House Joint Resolution No. 42:

ROBERT C. RIDDER, State Senator; JONATHAN WHETZEL, State Representative; WALTER B. WILLIAMS, State Senator.

## Effect of House Joint Resolution No. 42 if approved into Law:

This proposed constitutional amendment would fix the maximum rate of taxation upon real and personal property at 1% of its actual value, exclusive of excess levies approved by the voters. Thus, under this amendment the maximum tax which could be imposed each year upon a piece of property valued at \$10,000 would be \$100, exclusive of voter approved excess levies, rather than \$200 under the constitution as it now exists.

The proposed amendment would also authorize the imposition of a state income tax at a single rate upon all individual taxpayers and at a single rate upon all corporations. The two rates could differ. Certain credits, exclusions and exceptions could be allowed in determining the amount of income subject to tax.

In November of 1975, an election would be held on the question of whether to remove the single rate restriction from the constitution so as, thereafter, to allow graduated rates for the net income tax. In any year after 1975, a similar proposition to remove the single rate restriction could be placed on the ballot by an affirmative vote of 60% of the members of both houses of the legislature.

Approval of this proposed constitutional amendment, in addition to reducing the maximum rate of property taxation, will validate the provisions of chapter 262, Laws of 1969, Ex. Sess. Among the major provisions of this act (which, if validated, will remain in effect until altered by law) are:

(1) A 3.5% tax on the adjusted gross income of individuals, minus exemptions of \$1,000 per person;

(2) A 3.5% tax on the taxable income of corporations, estates and trusts;

(3) A credit against the income tax of \$15.00 per person for state sales tax paid on food;

(4) An exemption of prescription drugs from the state and local sales tax;

(5) A reduction of the state sales tax from 4.5%

to 3.5%;
(6) A general reduction of the business and occupation tax by 50% or more;

(7) The allowance of a credit of 10% of the property tax on inventories against business and occupation tax liabilities; and

(8) A reduction of the amount of property taxes paid, either directly or through rent by senior citizens with limited incomes.

Note: Complete text of House Joint Resolution No. 42 starts on Page 27.

## Statement AGAINST

Reform means to improve, to change for the better. A reformed criminal commits less crime, not more crime. This proposal is not tax reform, it is purely and simply a tax increase. The proponents vary their story depending on which group they talk to. When they talk to the employees, they tell them it will bring in more money and give them salary raises. When they talk to home owners and farmers, they say it will reduce their real estate tax, which it does not. When they talk to businessmen, they say "we will reduce your B & O tax." When they talk to school groups, they say it will eliminate special levies. And then when they talk to taxpayers generally, they say it will not be a tax increase.

This measure opens up a brand new field of taxation with no limit. Efforts to place a ceiling on it in the Senate were voted down. Already the proponents are admitting that the proposed rate of tax is not enough and must be made higher even before this is enacted. Likewise the sales tax has to go back up. This measure is unnecessary except to provide monies for a wasteful program making us the third highest welfare state in the nation in the ADC category, a program which supports trips and stipends.

The time has come not to open up any avenues to tax with no guarantee of any reduction. The time has come to make some

changes in spending habits and cease being so generous with the taxpayers' money. Remember, once this avenue of taxation is opened, there is no limit as to what rates succeeding Legislatures may impose. The present discussed rates are merely openers and to lure the uninformed.

This is taxation unlimited. Be sure and vote no.

Committee appointed to compose statement AGAINST House Joint Resolution No. 42:

PERRY B. WOODALL, State Senator; WILLIAM J. S. (BILL) MAY, State Representative; JIM BENDER, Secretary, King County Labor Council.

COMPLETE TEXT OF

## INITIATIVE MEASURE

**251** 

Ballot Title as issued by the Attorney General:

## STATE TAXATION— TO REGULATE IMPOSITION

An initiative declaring that existing taxes imposed by the state of Washington shall not be increased and that no new or additional taxes shall be imposed by the state of Washington.

Be it enacted by the people of the State of Washington:

Section 1. From and after the effective date of this Act, notwithstanding any provisions of the law to the contrary, the rate or rates of any and all taxes presently imposed by the State of Washington shall not be increased; none of the taxes presently imposed by the State of Washington shall be extended to new and/or additional classifications of persons, objects or transactions; no new and/or additional taxes of any kind shall be imposed by the State of Washington.

The prohibition against tax rate and/or base increases contained in this Act shall apply to taxes levied by the State of Washington under the provisions of RCW 28.47.440, Chapter 48.14 RCW, Chapter 54.28 RCW, RCW 66.24.210, RCW 66.24.290, Chapter 67.08 RCW, Chapter 67.16 RCW, Chapter 73.32 RCW, Chapter 73.33 RCW, RCW 74.04.150, Title 82 RCW, Title 83 RCW, Chapter 84.52 RCW.

Initiative Measure No. 251 filed in the office of the Secretary of State as of March 12, 1970.

Sponsors filed 135,648 supporting signatures as of July 3, 1970.

Signatures found sufficient. Measure then certified to the November 3, 1970 state general election ballot for approval or rejection by the voters.

COMPLETE TEXT OF

# MEASURE 256

Ballot Title as issued by the Attorney General:

## PROHIBITING CERTAIN NONREFUNDABLE BEVERAGE RECEPTACLES

An act prohibiting the sale or distribution of beer or any other malt beverage, or of any nonalcoholic mineral water, soda water, or other carbonated or uncarbonated beverage (commonly known as soft drinks) for consumption in this state in cans, bottles, jugs, tubs, vessels or other receptacles not having a refund value of at least five cents for each such container.

Be it enacted by the people of the State of Washington:

Section 1. The accumulation of broken bottles and discarded cans poses a threat to our health and to our State's scenic landscape and beaches. Such litter is a symptom of a much larger problem: that of the shortsighted allocation of limited natural resources.

This measure is enacted in the exercise of the police power of this State for the purpose of protecting and preserving the health, safety and future of its citizens through the intelligent use of resources.

Section 2. For the purposes of this act "container" shall mean any can, bottle, jug, tub, vessel, or other receptacle, however denominated, of alcoholic or nonalcoholic beverages.

Section 3. No person shall distribute, sell, or offer for sale, beer or any other malt beverage for consumption in this state in a container which does not have a refund value of at least five cents for each such container.

Section 4. (1) No person shall distribute, sell, or offer for sale any nonalcoholic beverage for consumption in this state in a container which does not have a refund value of at least five cents for each such container.

(2) As used in this section "nonalcoholic beverage" means any mineral waters, soda waters, or any other carbonated or uncarbonated beverage not containing alcohol that is commonly known as a soft drink.

Section 5. After the effective date of this Act, every beverage container described in Sections 3 and 4 of this Act shall bear a stamp or label clearly indicating the refund value of the container.

Section 6. (1) The local or State Boards of Health under the powers of RCW 43.20.050, RCW 43.20.190, RCW 43.20.010, and RCW 70.05.060, may revoke or suspend the appropriate licenses of any person who violates the provisions of this Act.

(2) In addition to revocation of licenses, any violation of this Act shall be a misdemeanor.

(3) Use of containers in violation of this Act is a public nuisance and may be abated as such.

Section 7. This Act shall be known and may be cited as the "Keep America Beautiful Act."

Section 8. If any provision of this Act or its application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the remainder of the Act, or the application of the provision to other persons or circumstances is not affected.

Section 9. (1) Nothing in this Act applies to containers distributed, sold, or offered for sale before the effective date.

(2) This Act applies only to beer or any other malt beverage and to nonalcoholic beverages sold for off premise consumption.

(3) This Act shall take effect April 1. 1971.

Initiative Measure No. 256 filed in the office of the Secretary of State as of April 23, 1970.

Sponsors filed 188,102 supporting signatures as of July 2, 1970.

Signatures found sufficient. Measure then certified to the November 3, 1970 state general election ballot for approval or rejection by the voters.

COMPLETE TEXT OF

# REFERENDUM 20

(CHAPTER 3, LAWS OF 1970)

Ballot Title as issued by the Attorney General:

#### CHANGES IN ABORTION LAW

AN ACT permitting the termination of pregnancy when performed: (1) By or under the supervision of a licensed physician; (2) within four lunar months after conception upon a woman not quick with child who has resided in this state for at least ninety days prior to termination; (3) with the woman's consent and that of her husband, if she is residing with him, or if unmarried and under eighteen years of age, with her consent and that of her legal guardian; and providing that no objecting hospital, physician or other person shall be required to participate in a termination of pregnancy.

LEGISLATIVE TITLE (Senate Bill No. 68)

#### ABORTION

AN ACT relating to abortion; adding three new sections to chapter 249, Laws of 1909 and to chapter 9.02 RCW; and providing for submission of this act to a vote of the people.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Washington:

NEW SECTION. Section 1. There is added to chapter 249, Laws of 1909, and to chapter 9.02 RCW a new section to read as follows:

Neither the termination by a physician licensed under chapters 18.71 or 18.57 RCW of the pregnancy of a woman not quick with child nor the prescribing, supplying or administering of any medicine, drug or substance to or the use of any instrument or other means on, such woman by a physician so licensed, nor the taking of any medicine, drug or substance or the use or submittal to the use of any instrument or other means by such a woman when following the directions of a physician so licensed, with the intent to terminate such pregnancy, shall be deemed unlawful acts within the meaning of this act.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. There is added to chapter 249, Laws of 1909, and to chapter 9.02 RCW a new section to read as follows:

A pregnancy of a woman not quick with child and not more than four lunar months after conception may be lawfully terminated under this act only: (a) with her prior consent and, if married and residing with her husband or unmarried and under the age of eighteen years, with the prior consent of her husband or legal guardian, respectively, (b) if the woman has resided in this state for at least ninety days prior to the date of termination, and (c) in a hospital accredited by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals or at a medical facility approved for that purpose by the state board of health, which facility meets standards prescribed by regulations to be issued by the state board of health for the safe and adequate care and treatment of patients: Provided, That if a physician determines that termination is immediately necessary to meet the medical emergency the pregnancy may be terminated elsewhere. Any physician who violates this section of this 1970 act or any regulation of the state board of health issued under authority of this section shall be guilty of a gross misdemeanor.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. There is added to chapter 249, Laws of 1909, and to chapter 9.02 RCW a new section to read as follows:

No hospital, physician, nurse, hospital employee nor any other person shall be under any duty, by law or contract, nor shall such hospital or person in any circumstances be required, to participate in a termination of pregnancy if such hospital or person objects to such termination. No such person shall be discriminated against in employment or professional privileges because he so objects.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. If any provision of this act, or its application to any person or circumstance, is held invalid, the remainder of the act, or the application of the provision to other persons or circumstances, is not affected.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 5. This act shall be submitted to the people for their adoption and ratification, or rejection, at the general election to be held in this state on the Tuesday next succeeding the first Monday in November 1970, in accordance with the provisions of section 1, Article II of the Constitution of the state of Washington, as amended, and the laws adopted to facilitate the operation thereof.

Passed the Senate January 30, 1970. Passed the House February 4, 1970.

Received directly from the office of the Secretary, State Senate and filed February 9, 1970 in the office of the Secretary of State.

COMPLETE TEXT OF

## REFERENDUM BILL NUMBER

21

(CHAPTER 40, LAWS OF 1970)

Ballot Title as issued by the Attorney General:

#### OUTDOOR RECREATION BONDS—SALES; INTEREST

AN ACT amending a law approved by the voters in 1968 which authorized the sale of \$40,000,000 in bonds for the acquisition and development of outdoor recreation areas and facilities; deleting a requirement in the original act that these bonds be sold prior to January 1, 1975; removing the 6% maximum interest rate payable on said bonds and substituting therefor a provision that the state finance committee shall fix the maximum interest rate.

## REFERENDUM BILL NUMBER

21

(Continued)

LEGISLATIVE TITLE (Senate Bill No. 311)

#### OUTDOOR RECREATIONAL AREAS AND FA-CILITIES—ACQUISITION—BOND ISSUE

AN ACT relating to state government and the support thereof; amending section 2, chapter 126, Laws of 1967 ex. sess. and RCW 43.99A.020; amending section 3, chapter 126, Laws of 1967 ex. sess. and RCW 43.99A.030; and providing for submission of this act to a vote of the people.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Washington:

Section 1. Section 2, chapter 126, Laws of 1967 ex. sess. and RCW 43.99A.020 are each amended to read as follows:

For the purpose of providing funds for the acquisition and development of outdoor recreational areas and facilities in this state, the state finance committee is authorized to issue [[, at any time prior to January 1, 1975,]] general obligation bonds of the state of Washington in the sum of forty million dollars or so much thereof as may be required to finance the projects described in RCW 43.99A.070 and 43.99A.080. These bonds shall be paid and discharged within twenty years of the date of issuance.

Sec. 2. Section 3, chapter 126, Laws of 1967 ex. sess. and RCW 43.99A.030 are each amended to read as follows:

The state finance committee is authorized to prescribe the form of the bonds, the maximum rate of interest the same shall bear, the time of sale of all or any portion of them, and the conditions of their sale and issuance. None of the bonds herein authorized shall be sold for less than their par value [f. nor shall they bear interest at a rate in excess of six percent per annum]].

NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. In the event all of the bonds authorized by RCW 43.99A.010 through 43.99A.110 have not been issued on or before September 2, 1970, then this act shall be submitted to the people for their adoption and ratification, or rejection, at the general election to be held in this state on the Tuesday next succeeding the first Monday in November, 1970, in accordance with the provisions of section 3, Article VIII of the state Constitution; and in accordance with the provisions of section 1, Article II of the state Constitution as amended, and the laws adopted to facilitate the operation thereof.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. Sections 1 and 2 of this 1970 amendatory act shall not become effective unless this act is adopted and ratified at the referendum election provided for in section 3 of this 1970 amendatory act.

Passed the Senate January 31, 1970. Passed the House February 6, 1970. Approved by the Governor February 20, 1970. COMPLETE TEXT OF

## REFERENDUM BILL NUMBER

22

(CHAPTER 66, LAWS OF 1970)

Ballot Title as issued by the Attorney General:

## STATE BUILDINGS—BONDS—SALES; INTEREST

AN ACT amending a law approved by the voters in 1968 which authorized the sale of \$63,059,000 in bonds to finance various building projects for institutions, general administration and certain higher education facilities; deleting a requirement in the original act that these bonds be sold prior to January 1, 1972; removing the 6% maximum interest rate payable on said bonds and substituting therefor a provision that the state finance committee shall fix the maximum interest rate.

LEGISLATIVE TITLE (Senate Bill No. 317)

#### GOVERNMENT OBLIGATIONS AND ASSESS-MENTS—INTEREST RATES—VALIDATION

AN ACT relating to state government and the support thereof; amending section 1, chapter 148, Laws of 1967 ex. sess., and RCW 43.83.090; amending section 3, chapter 192, Laws of 1951 as amended by section 3, chapter 84, Laws of 1963 and RCW 36.88.030; amending section 36.88.140, chapter 4, Laws of 1963 and RCW 36.88.140; and providing for the submission of certain sections of this act to a vote of the people.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Washington:

Section 1. Section 1, chapter 148, Laws of 1967 ex. sess., and RCW 43.83.090 are each amended to read as follows:

For the purpose of providing needed capital improvements for the department of general administration, the institutions of higher education and the department of institutions, the state finance committee is authorized to issue [[, at any time prior to January 1, 1972]] general obligation bonds of the state of Washington in the sum of sixty-three million fifty-nine thousand dollars or so much thereof as shall be required to finance the capital projects set forth in RCW 43.83.100, to be paid and discharged within twenty years of the date of issuance.

The state finance committee is authorized to prescribe the form of such bonds, the maximum rate of interest the same shall bear, and the time of sale of all or any portion or portions of such bonds, and the conditions of sale and issuance thereof: Provided, That none of the bonds herein authorized shall be sold for less than the par value thereof

[[, nor shall they bear interest at a rate in excess of

six percent per annum]].

The bonds shall pledge the full faith and credit of the state of Washington and contain an unconditional promise to pay the principal and interest when due. The committee may provide that the bonds, or any of them, may be called prior to the due date thereof under such terms and conditions as it may determine. The state finance committee may authorize the use of facsimile signatures in the issuance

Sec. 2. Section 3, chapter 192, Laws of 1951 as amended by section 3, chapter 84, Laws of 1963 and RCW 36.88.030 are each amended to read as follows:

In case the board of county commissioners shall desire to initiate the formation of a county road improvement district by resolution, it shall first improvement district by resolution, it shall first pass a resolution declaring its intention to order such improvement, setting forth the nature and territorial extent of such proposed improvement, designating the number of the proposed road improvement district and describing the boundaries thereof, stating the estimated cost and expense of the improvement and the proportionate amount thereof which will be borne by the property within the proposed district, [fstating the average number of units as defined and allowed in RCW 36.88.010 per one thousand feet of property fronting upon the portion of road to be improved,]] notifying the owners of property therein to appear at a meeting of the board at the time specified in such resolution, and directing the county road engineer to submit to the board at or prior to the date fixed for such hearing a diagram or print showing thereon the lots, tracts and parcels of land and other property which will be specially benefited thereby and the estimated amount of the cost and expense of such improvement to be borne by each lot, tract or parcel of land or other property, and also designating thereon all property which is being purchased under contract from the county. The resolution of intention shall be published in at least two consecutive issues of a newspaper of general circulation in such county, the date of the first publication to be at least fifteen days prior to the date fixed by such resolution for hearing before the board of county commissioners.

Notice of the adoption of the resolution of intention shall be given each owner or reputed owner of any lot, tract or parcel of land or other property within the proposed improvement district by mailing said notice to the owner or reputed owner of the property as shown on the tax rolls of the county treasurer at the address shown thereon at least fifteen days before the date fixed for the public hearing. The notice shall refer to the resolution of intention and designate the proposed improvement district by number. Said notice shall also set forth the nature of the proposed improvement, the total estimated cost, the proportion of total cost to be borne by assessments, the estimated amount of the cost and expense of such improvement to be borne by the particular lot, tract or parcel, the date and place of the hearing before the board of county commissioners, and shall contain the directions hereinafter provided for voting upon the formation of

the proposed improvement district.

The clerk of the board shall prepare and mail, together with the notice above referred to, a ballot for each owner or reputed owner of any lot, tract or parcel of land within the proposed improvement district. This ballot shall contain the following proposition:

"Shall ..... ..... county road

improvement district No. ..... be formed?

scription of their property, and shall have printed thereon the direction that all ballots must be signed to be valid and must be returned to the clerk of the board of county commissioners not later than five o'clock p.m. of a day which shall be one week after the date of the public hearing.

The notice of adoption of the resolution of intention shall also contain the above directions, and, in addition thereto, shall state the rules by which

the election shall be governed.
Sec. 3. Section 36.88.140, chapter 4, Laws of 1963 and RCW 36.88.140 are each amended to read

as follows:

The board shall prescribe by resolution within what time such assessment or installments thereof shall be paid, and shall provide for the payment and collection of interest at a rate not to exceed [[six]] eight percent per annum on that portion of any assessment which remains unpaid over thirty days after such date. Assessments or installments thereof which are delinquent, shall bear, in addition to such interest, such penalty not less than five percent as shall be prescribed by resolution. Interest and penalty shall be included in and shall be a part of the assessment lien. All liens acquired by the county hereunder shall be foreclosed by the appropriate county officers in the same manner and subject to the same rights of redemption provided by law for the foreclosure of liens held by cities or towns against property in local improvement dis-

NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. In the event all of the bonds authorized by RCW 43.83.090 through RCW 43.83.100, have not been issued on or before September 2, 1970, then sections 1, 4 and 5 of this amendatory act shall be submitted to the people for their adoption and ratification, or rejection, at the general election to be held in this state on the Tuesday next succeeding the first Monday in November, 1970, in accordance with the provisions of section 3, Article VIII of the state Constitution; and in accordance with the provisions of section 1, Article II of the state Constitution, as amended, and the laws adopted to facilitate the operation thereof.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 5. Amendatory section 1 of this 1970 amendatory act shall not become effective unless sections 1, 4 and 5 of this act are adopted and ratified at the referendum election provided for in section 4 of this act.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. All revenue bonds, the issuance of which was authorized or ratified at a general or special election held within the issuing jurisdiction prior to the effective date of this amendatory act or the proposition for the issuance of which will be submitted at such an election pursuant to action of the legislative authority of the issuer taken prior to the effective date of this amendatory act, may be sold and issued with an interest rate or rates greater than any interest rate restriction contained in the ballot proposition or ordinance or resolution relating to such authorization or ratification.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 7. All debts, contracts and obligations heretofore made or incurred by or in favor of the state, state agencies, state colleges and universities, and the political subdivisions, municipal corporations and quasi municipal corporations of this state, are hereby declared to be legal and valid and of full force and effect from the date thereof, regardless of the interest rate borne by any such debts, contracts and obligations.

Passed the Senate February 12, 1970. Passed the House February 6, 1970. Approved by the Governor February 20, 1970. COMPLETE TEXT OF

# REFERENDUM 23

(CHAPTER 67, LAWS OF 1970)

Ballot Title as issued by the Attorney General:

## POLLUTION CONTROL BONDS—SALES; INTEREST

AN ACT amending the law approved by the voters in 1968 which authorized the sale of \$25,000,000 in bonds for aid in the construction and improvement of water pollution control facilities; deleting the requirement in the original act that these bonds be sold prior to January 1, 1971; removing the 6% maximum interest rate payable on said bonds and substituting therefor a provision that the state finance committee shall fix the maximum interest rate.

LEGISLATIVE TITLE (Senate Bill No. 318)

#### BONDS, WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FACILI-TIES—INTEREST RATE

AN ACT relating to state government and the support thereof, amending section 1, chapter 106, Laws of 1967 and RCW 90.50.010; and providing for submission of this act to a vote of the people.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Washington:

Section 1. Section 1, chapter 106, Laws of 1967 and RCW 90.50.010 are each amended to read as follows:

For the purpose of providing state matching funds to assist public bodies in the construction and improvement of water pollution control facilities the state finance committee is hereby authorized to issue [[any time prior to January 1, 1971]] general obligation bonds of the state of Washington in the sum of twenty-five million dollars to be paid and discharged within twenty years of the date of issuance.

The state finance committee is authorized to prescribe the form of such bonds, the maximum rate of interest the same shall bear, and the time of sale of all or any portion or portions of such bonds, and the conditions of sale and issuance thereof: Provided, That none of the bonds herein authorized shall be sold for less than the par value thereof [[, nor shall they bear interest at a rate in excess of six persont per committee.]

of six percent per annum]].

The bonds shall pledge the full faith and credit of the state of Washington and contain an unconditional promise to pay the interest and principal when due. The committee may provide that the bonds, or any of them, may be called prior to the due date thereof under such terms and conditions as it may determine. The state finance committee may authorize the use of facsimile signatures in the issuance of the bonds.

NEW SECTION, Sec. 2. In the event all of the bonds authorized by RCW 90.50.010 through 90.50.080 and 90.50.900, have not been issued on or before September 2, 1970, then this 1970 amendatory act shall be submitted to the people for their adoption and ratification, or rejection, at the general election to be held in this state on the Tuesday next succeeding the first Monday in November, 1970, in accordance with the provisions of section 3, Article VIII of the state Constitution; and in accordance with the provisions of section 1, Article II of the state Constitution as amended, and the laws adopted to facilitate the operation thereof.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. Section 1 of this 1970 amendatory act shall not become effective unless this act is adopted and ratified at the referendum election provided for in section 2 of this 1970 amendatory act.

Passed the Senate February 12, 1970. Passed the House February 6, 1970. Approved by the Governor February 20, 1970.

COMPLETE TEXT OF

Proposed
Constitutional Amendment

# HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

Ballot Title as issued by the Attorney General:

#### ESTABLISHING VOTING AGE AT 19

Shall Article VI, Section 1 of the state Constitution be amended to reduce from 21 years to 19 years the age at which an otherwise qualified person shall be entitled to vote and to remove currently inoperative language pertaining to the voting qualifications of certain citizens?

BE IT RESOLVED, By the Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Washington, in Legislative Session Assembled:

THAT, At the next general election to be held in this state, there shall be submitted to the qualified voters of the state for their approval and ratification, or rejection, a proposal to amend Article VI, of the Constitution of the state of Washington by amending section 1, as last amended by Amendment 5, to read as follows:

Article VI, section 1. All persons of the age of [[twenty-one]] nineteen years or over, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections: They shall be citizens of the United States; they shall have lived in the state one year, and in the county ninety days, and in the city, town, ward or precinct thirty days immediately preceding the election at which they offer to vote; they shall be able to read and speak the English language: Provided, [[That Indians not taxed shall never be allowed the elective franchise: And further provided, [] That this amendment shall not affect the rights of franchise of any person who is now a qualified elector of this state. The legislative authority shall enact laws defining the manner of ascertaining the qualifications of voters as to their ability to read and speak the English language, and providing for punishment of persons voting or registering in violation of the provision of this section.

There shall be no denial of the elective franchise at any election on account of sex.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That the secretary of state shall cause notice of the foregoing constitutional amendment to be published at least four times during the four weeks next preceding the election in every legal newspaper in the state.

Passed the House January 21, 1970. Passed the Senate February 5, 1970. DON ELDRIDGE, JOHN A. CHERBERG, Speaker of the House. President of the Senate. EXPLANATORY COMMENT H.J.R. NO. 6:

All words in double parentheses and lined through are in our State Constitution at the present and are being taken out by this amendment. All words underscored do not appear in the State Constitution as it is now written but will be put in if this amendment is adopted.

COMPLETE TEXT OF

Proposed
Constitutional Amendment

# HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

42

Ballot Title as issued by the Attorney General:

#### REVISING REVENUE LIMITATIONS

Shall the State Constitution be amended to reduce the maximum allowable rate of taxation against property to 1 percent of true and fair value in the absence of authorized excess levies, and to permit the legislature to tax income at a single rate without regard to this limitation or, after 1975, at a graduated rate if the voters in that year or thereafter approve the removal of the single rate limitation?

BE IT RESOLVED, By the Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Washington, in Legislative Session Assembled:

THAT, At the next general election to be held in this state there shall be submitted to the qualified voters of the state for their approval and ratification, or rejection, a proposal to amend Article VII of the Constitution of the state of Washington by amending section 2, as amended by Amendment 17, to read as follows:

Article VII, section 2. (1) Except as hereinafter provided and notwithstanding any other provision of this Constitution, the aggregate of all tax levies upon real and personal property by the state and all taxing districts now existing or hereafter created shall not in any year exceed [[forty mills on the dollar of assessed valuation, which assessed valuation shall be fifty]] one per centum of the true and fair value of such property in money: Provided, however, That nothing herein shall prevent levies at the rates now provided by law by or for any port or public utility district.

The term "taxing district" for the purposes of

The term "taxing district" for the purposes of this section shall mean any political subdivision, municipal corporation, district, or other governmental agency authorized by law to levy, or have levied for it, ad valorem taxes on property, other than a port or public utility district. Such aggregate limitation or any specific limitation imposed by law in conformity therewith may be exceeded only

(a) By any taxing district when specifically authorized so to do by a majority of at least three-

fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to levy such additional tax submitted not more than twelve months prior to the date on which the proposed levy is to be made and not oftener than twice in such twelve month period, either at a special election or at the regular election of such taxing district, at which election the number of persons voting on the proposition shall constitute not less than forty per centum of the total number of votes cast in such taxing district at the last preceding general election;

- (b) By any taxing district otherwise authorized by law to issue general obligation bonds for capital purposes, for the sole purpose of making the re-quired payments of principal and interest on general obligation bonds issued solely for capital purposes, other than the replacement of equipment, when authorized so to do by majority of at least three-fifths of the electors thereof voting on the proposition to issue such bonds and to pay the principal and interest thereon by an annual tax levy in excess of the limitation herein provided during the term of such bonds, submitted not oftener than twice in any calendar year, at an election held in the manner provided by law for bond elections in such taxing district, at which election the total number of persons voting on the proposition shall constitute not less than forty per centum of the total number of votes cast in such taxing district at the last preceding general election: Provided, That any such taxing district shall have the right by vote of its governing body to refund any general obligation bonds of said district issued for capital purposes only, and to provide for the interest thereon and amortization thereof by annual levies in excess of the tax limitation provided for herein, And provided further, That the provisions of this section shall also be subject to the limitations contained in Article VIII, Section 6 of this Constitution;
- (c) By the state or any taxing district for the purpose of paying the principal or interest on general obligation bonds outstanding on December 6, 1934; or for the purpose of preventing the impairment of the obligation of a contract when ordered so to do by a court of last resort.
- (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Constitution, the legislature shall have the power,
- (a) To impose a tax upon income from whatever source derived, at a rate or rates in excess of that permitted by subsection (1) of this section: Provided, That the tax may be imposed only (i) at a single rate upon the income of all taxpayers, or (ii) at a single rate upon the income of corporations which may be different from the single rate imposed upon other income;
- (b) To provide for allowance of credits, exclusions, exemptions, and deductions to be used in determining the amount of income subject to tax or in computing such tax; and to provide further for direct payments to an individual or corporation to the extent that (i) insufficient income tax liability exists for full application of an otherwise applicable credit, and (ii) such credit is granted for the purpose of providing direct or indirect relief from other state or local taxes;
- (c) To coordinate the administration and collection of state income taxes with the income tax laws and procedures of the United States, and to delegate to such state administrators as it may designate the authority to prescribe the means of coordination of state and United States tax laws and methods for the allocation of income for taxing purposes. The legislature may adopt by reference any federal statutes relating to the determination of taxable income, as existing at time of adoption and as amended from time to time.
- A proposition to remove the limitations contained in clause (a) of this subsection (2) upon the types of income tax which may be imposed shall be submitted to the qualified voters of this state at the general election to be held in this state in November, 1975.

At a general election to be held in this state in November of any year after 1975, there may be sub-mitted to the qualified voters of this state a proposition to remove the limitations contained in clause (a) of this subsection (2) upon the types of income tax which may be imposed, if a resolution providing for submission of such proposition is adopted, at the legislative session immediately preceding such election, by a majority of at least sixty percent of the members elected to each of the two houses of the

Whenever such a proposition is submitted to the qualified voters of this state, the secretary of state shall cause the proposition to be prepared and placed upon the ballot at the November general election

as follows:

"Shall Article VII, section 2(2) of the state Constitution be changed to authorize a state graduated net income tax? Yes

No □"

If a majority of the qualified voters voting upon the proposition vote for removing such limitations, the limitations shall be removed, and thereafter the tax may be imposed upon income at such rate or rates, single or graduated, as may be prescribed by law. If a majority of the qualified voters voting upon the proposition vote against removing such limitations, the limitations shall be continued, unless changed by subsequent amendment to this Constitutions. changed by subsequent amendment to this Constitution or as provided in this subsection (2).

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That the forego-

ing amendment shall be construed as a single amendment within the meaning of Article XXIII, section 1 (Amendment 37) of this Constitution.

The legislature finds that the changes contained in the foregoing amendment constitute a single integrated plan for a balanced revision of the tax structure for state and local government. It is the intention of the legislature that in the event the foregoing amendment is held to be separate amendments, this house joint resolution shall be void in its entirety and shall be of no further force and effect

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That the secretary of state shall cause notice of the foregoing constitutional amendment to be published at least four times during the four weeks next preceding the election in every legal newspaper in the state.

Passed the House May 8, 1969. DON ELDRIDGE,

Passed the Senate May 8, 1969. JOHN A. CHERBERG,

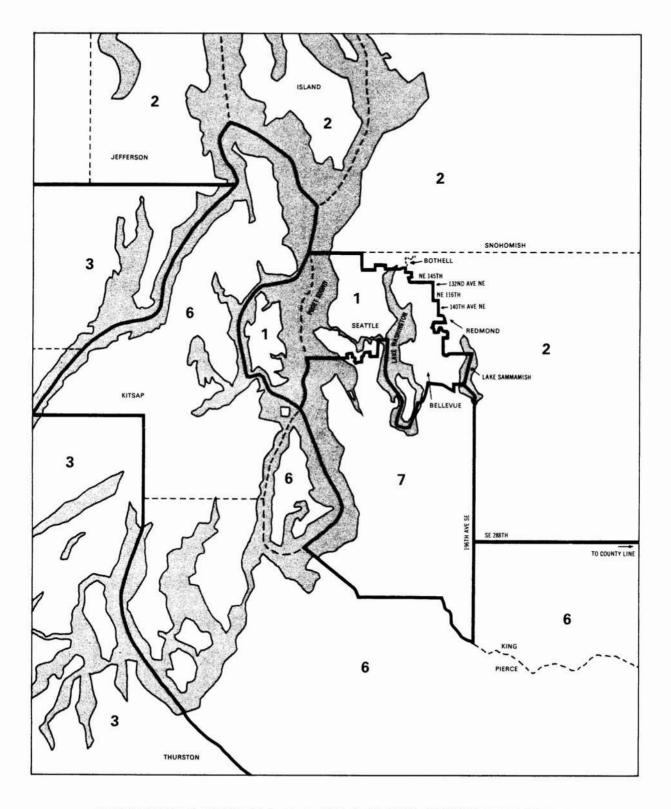
Speaker of the House.

President of the Senate.

EXPLANATORY COMMENT H.J.R. NO. 42:

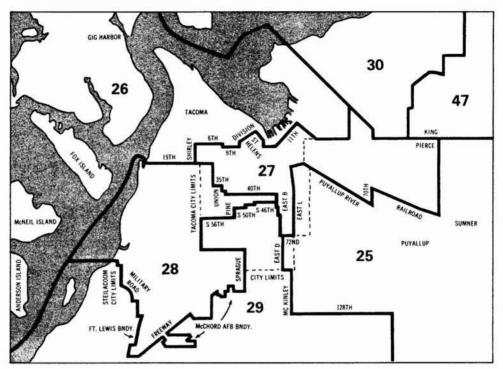
All words in double parentheses and lined through are in our State Constitution at the present and are being taken out by this amendment. All words underscored do not appear in the State Con-stitution as it is now written but will be put in if this amendment is

#### **CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS**



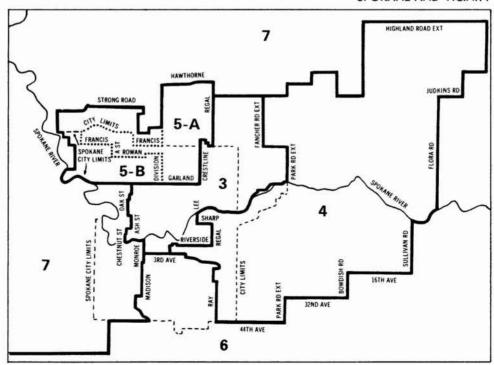
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS 1, 2, 6 AND 7 IN KING COUNTY AND VICINITY

#### **LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS**

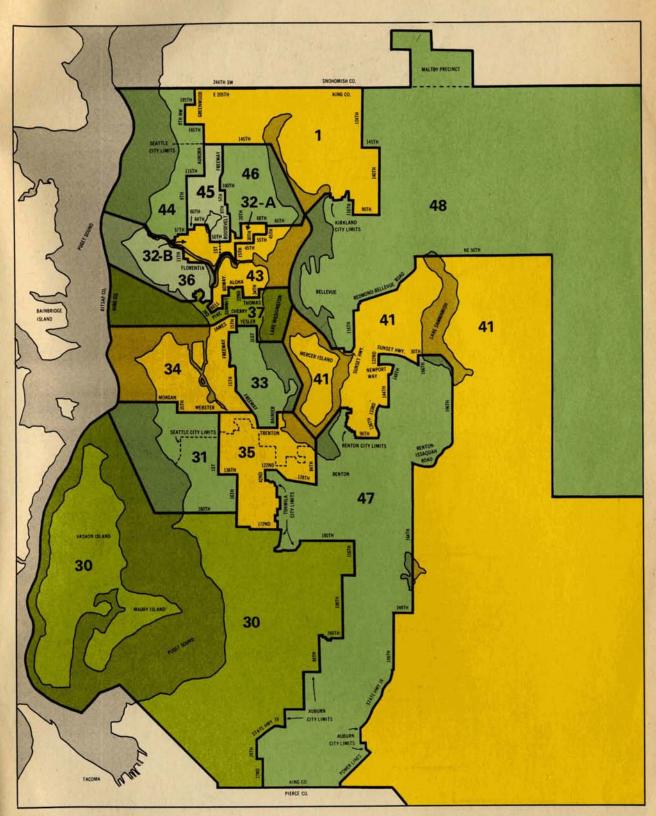


TACOMA AND VICINITY

#### SPOKANE AND VICINITY



#### LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS



SEATTLE AND VICINITY

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